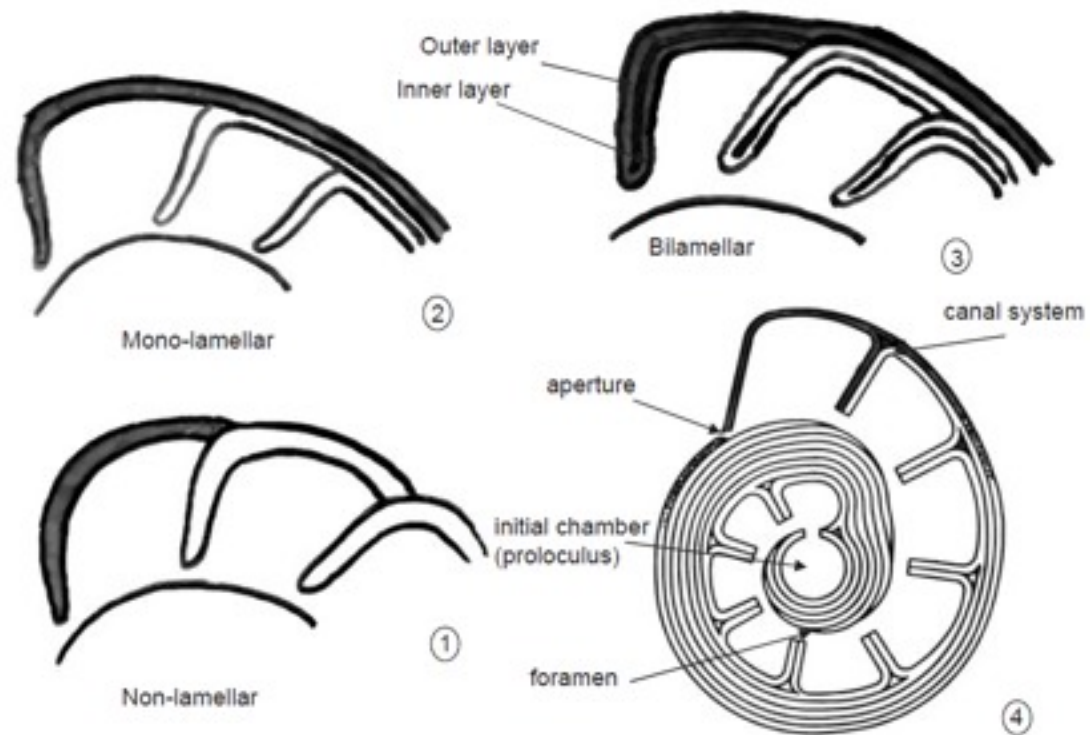


Letter classification of LBF in the field

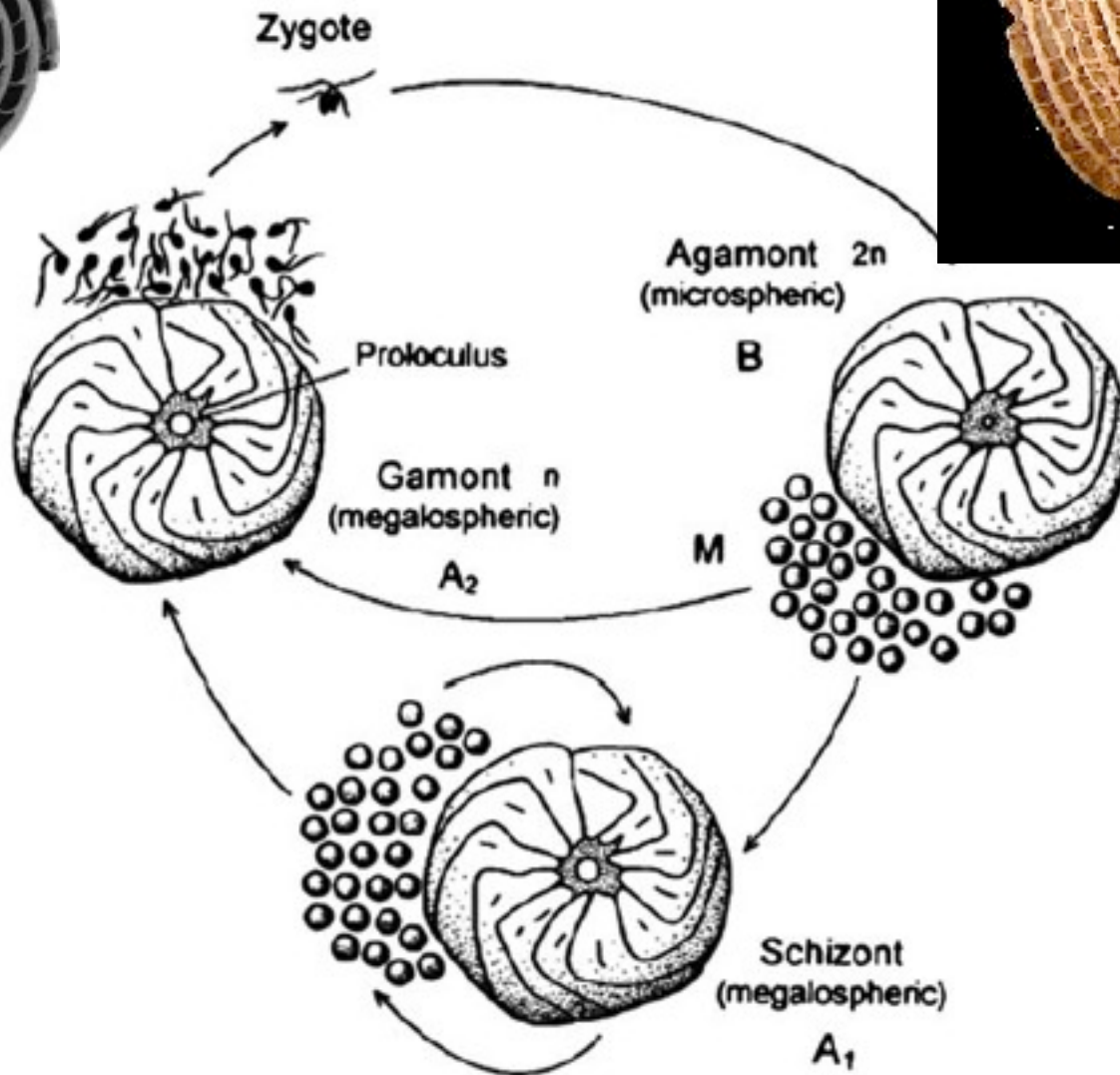
- LBF are the most important age indicators for tropical limestones in the field
- Field identification largely at genus and/or species group level: higher resolution possible when looking at species level
- Convoluted history of application to Indonesian strata

Van derVlerk & Umbgrove, 1927	Leupold & Van derVlerk, 1931		Van der Vlerk , 1955		Adams, 1970		Boudagher-Fadel & Banner, 1999		Present study	
Tg	Tg		Tg		Tf	Upper	Tg		Tf	3
Tf	Tf	3	Tf	Upper		Lower	Tf	3		1
		2					2			
		1		Lower			Upper1			
							Middle1			
				Lower1						
Te	Te	5	Te	Upper	Te	Upper	Te	Upper	Te	5
		4		Lower		Lower		Lower		4
		3								2-3
		2								
		1								

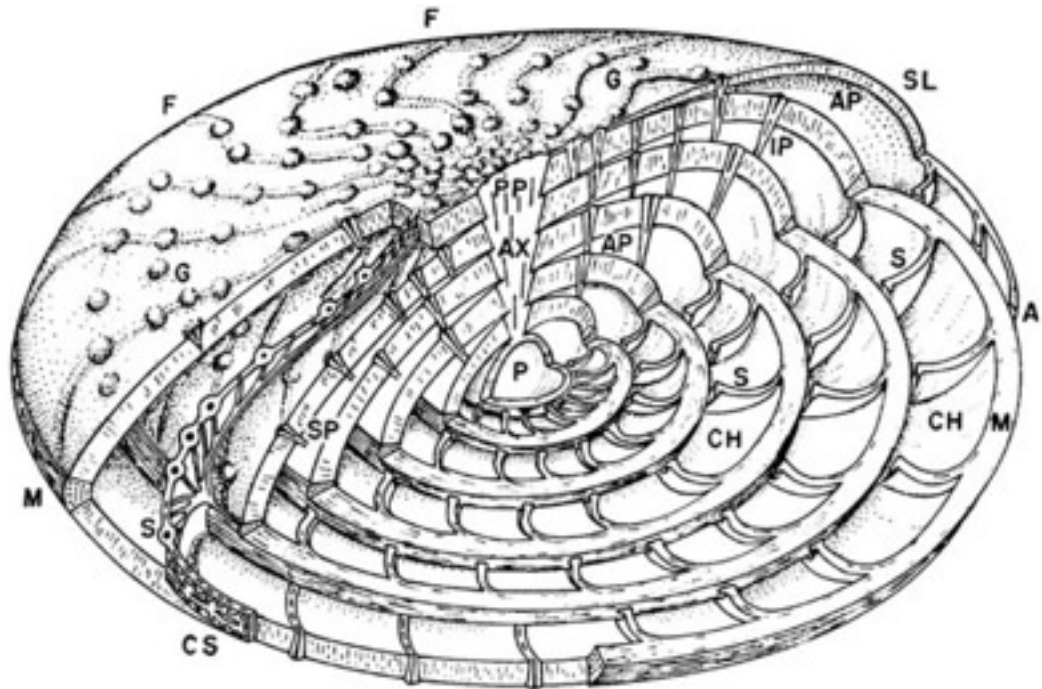
- Test construction: porcellaneous vs laminated perorate



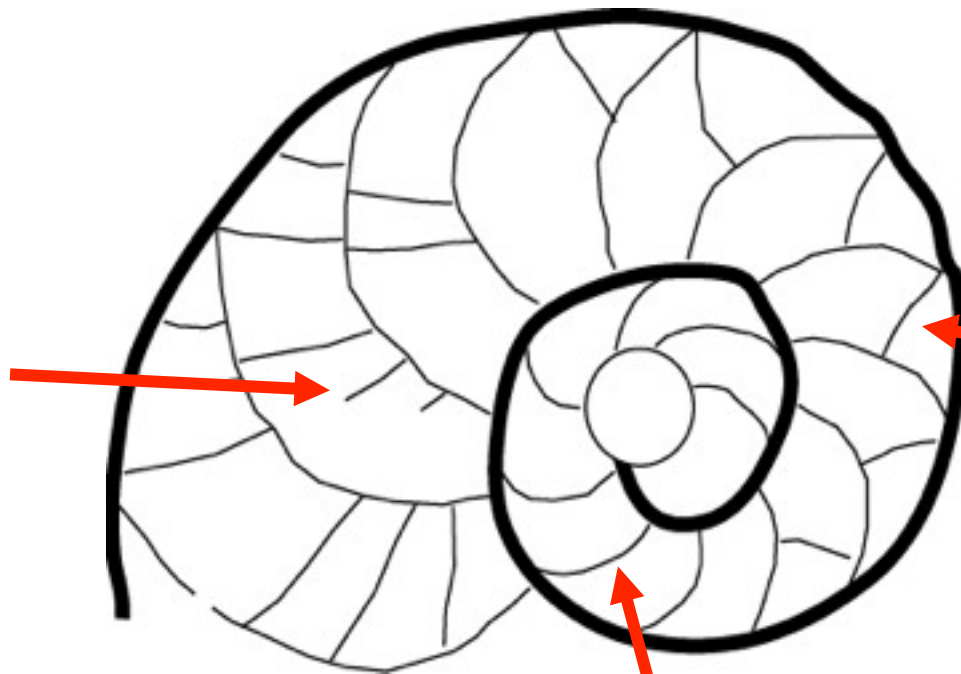
Haynes, 1985



- Start is to understand the morphology of LBF
 - Spiral
 - Orbitoidal
 - Spindles



Incomplete
Secondary
septa

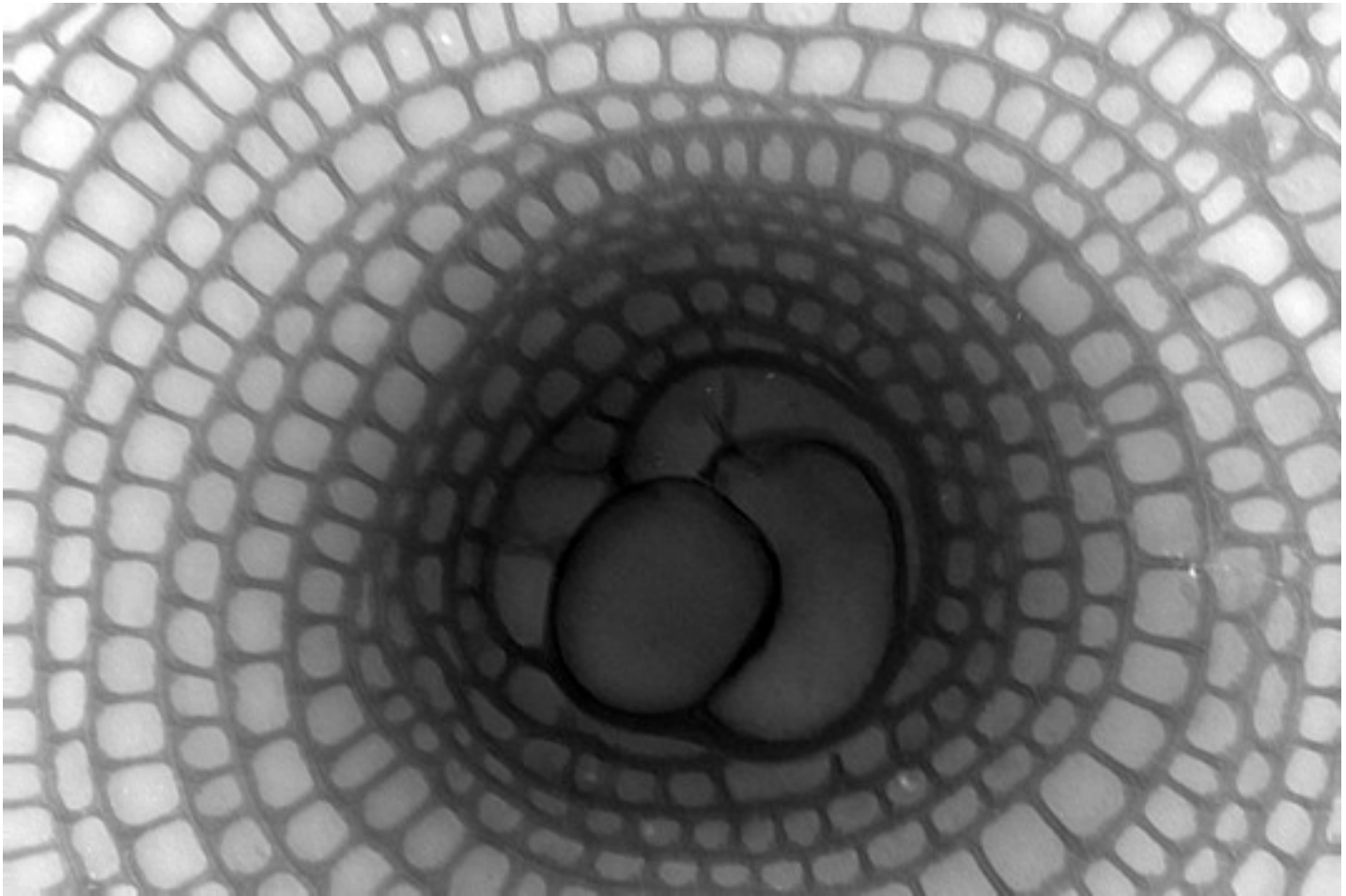


Heterostegine

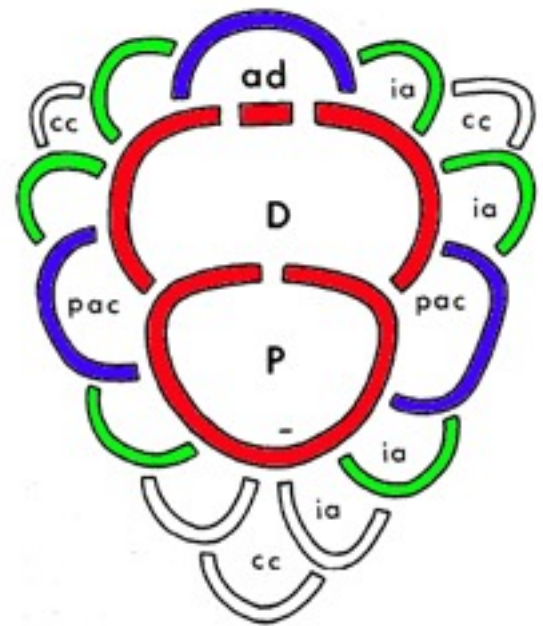
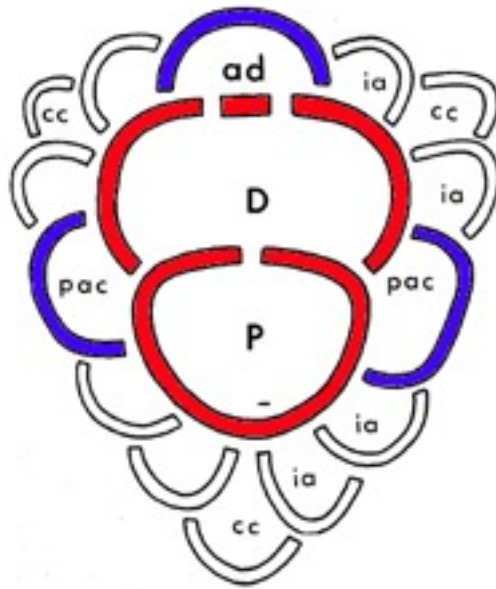
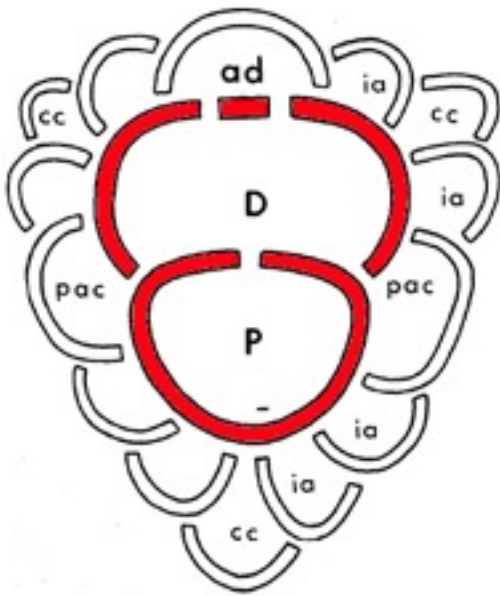
Secondary
septa

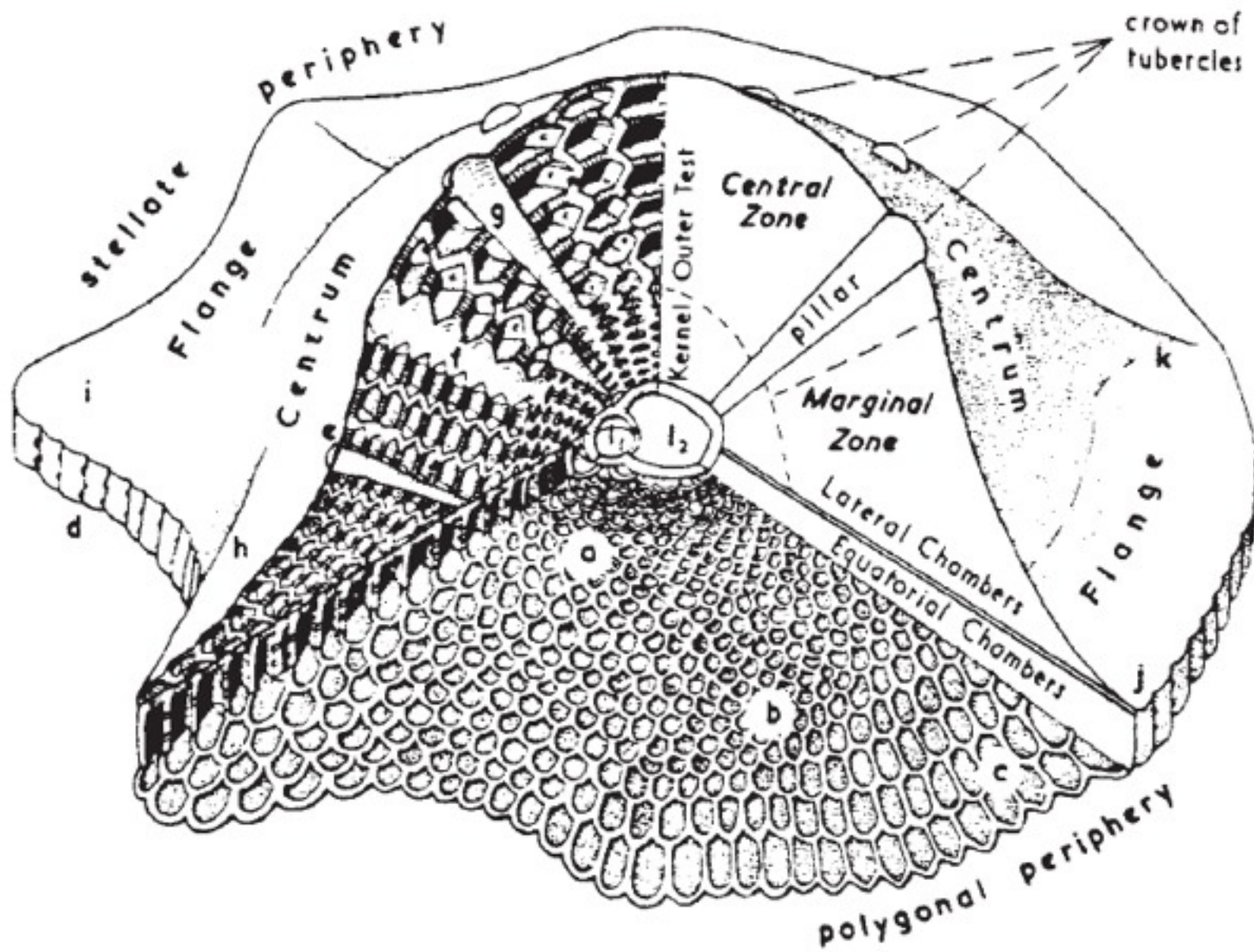
Primary septa

Operculine



orbitoidal

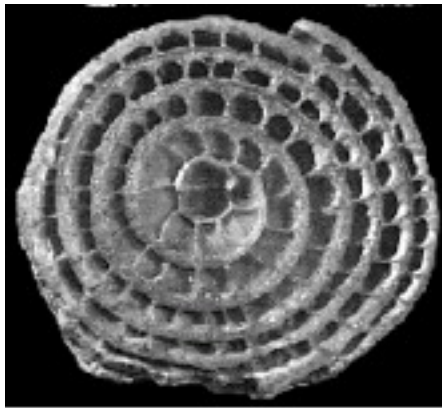




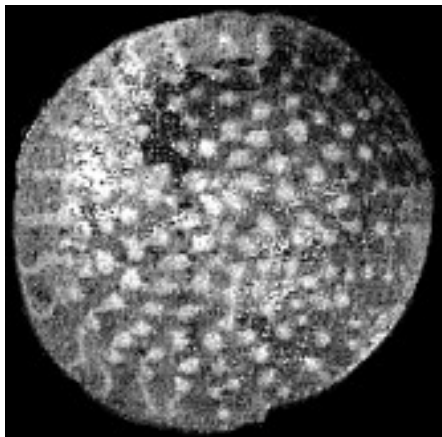


2 mm

Nummulites



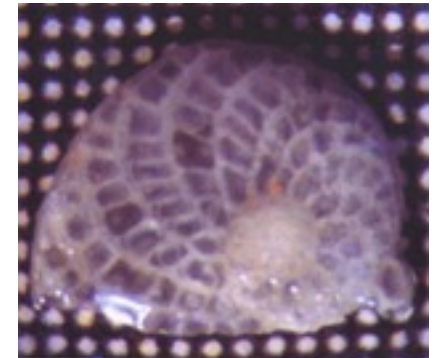
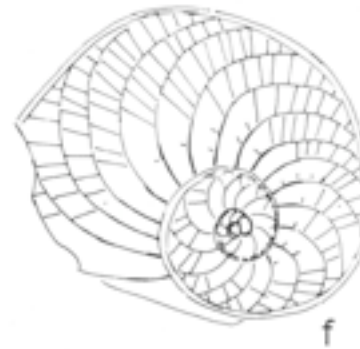
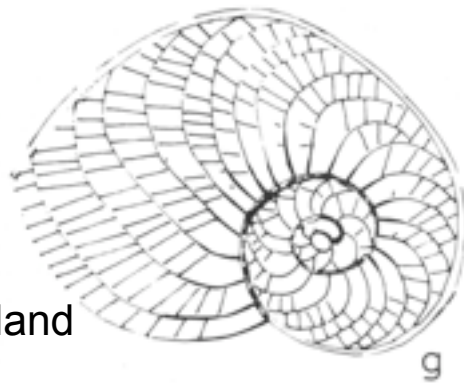
binnenkant



buitenkant



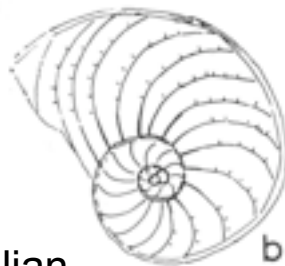
Middle
Serravallian
(Austria, Poland)



N10-N11 Java

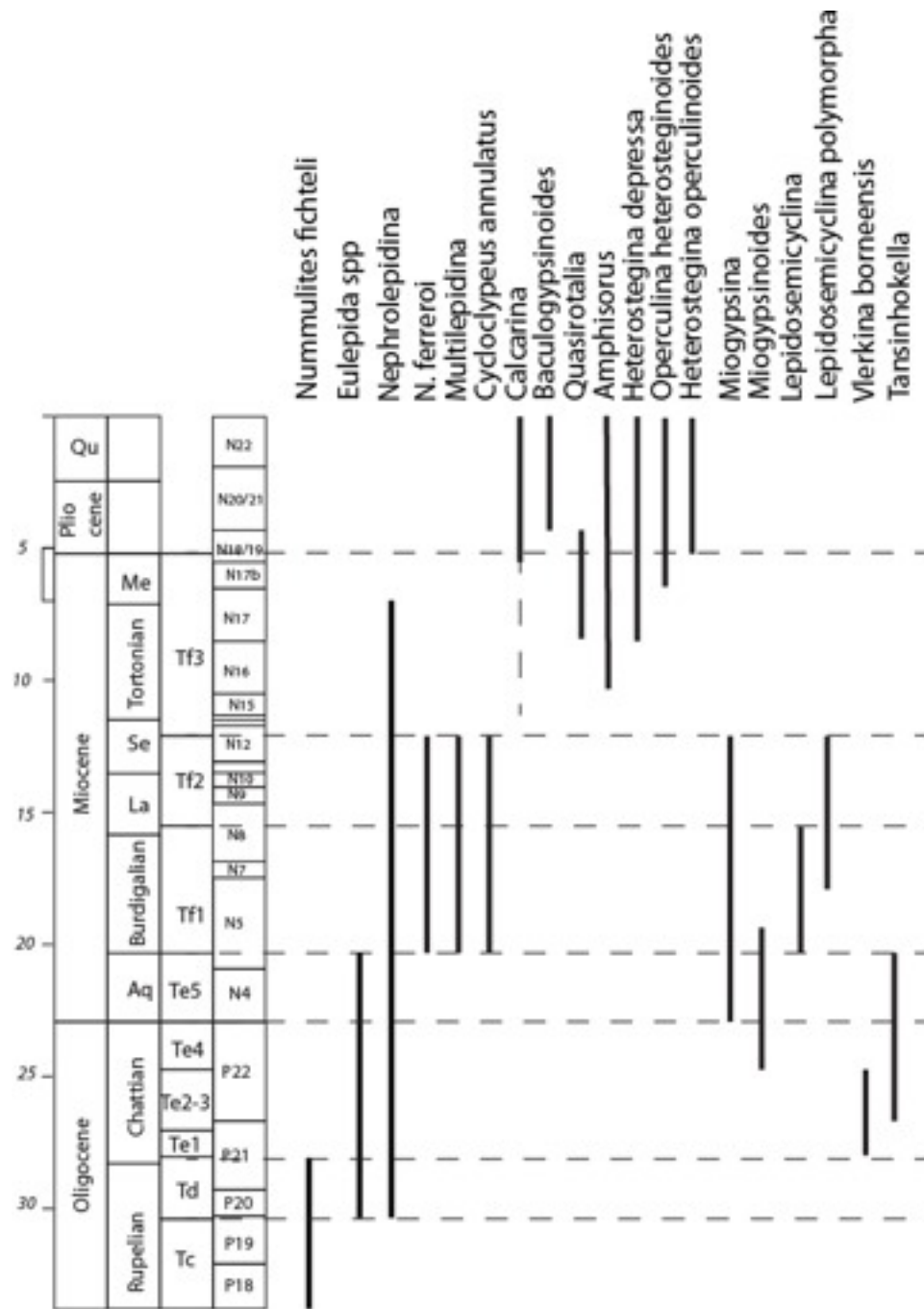
Similar to f

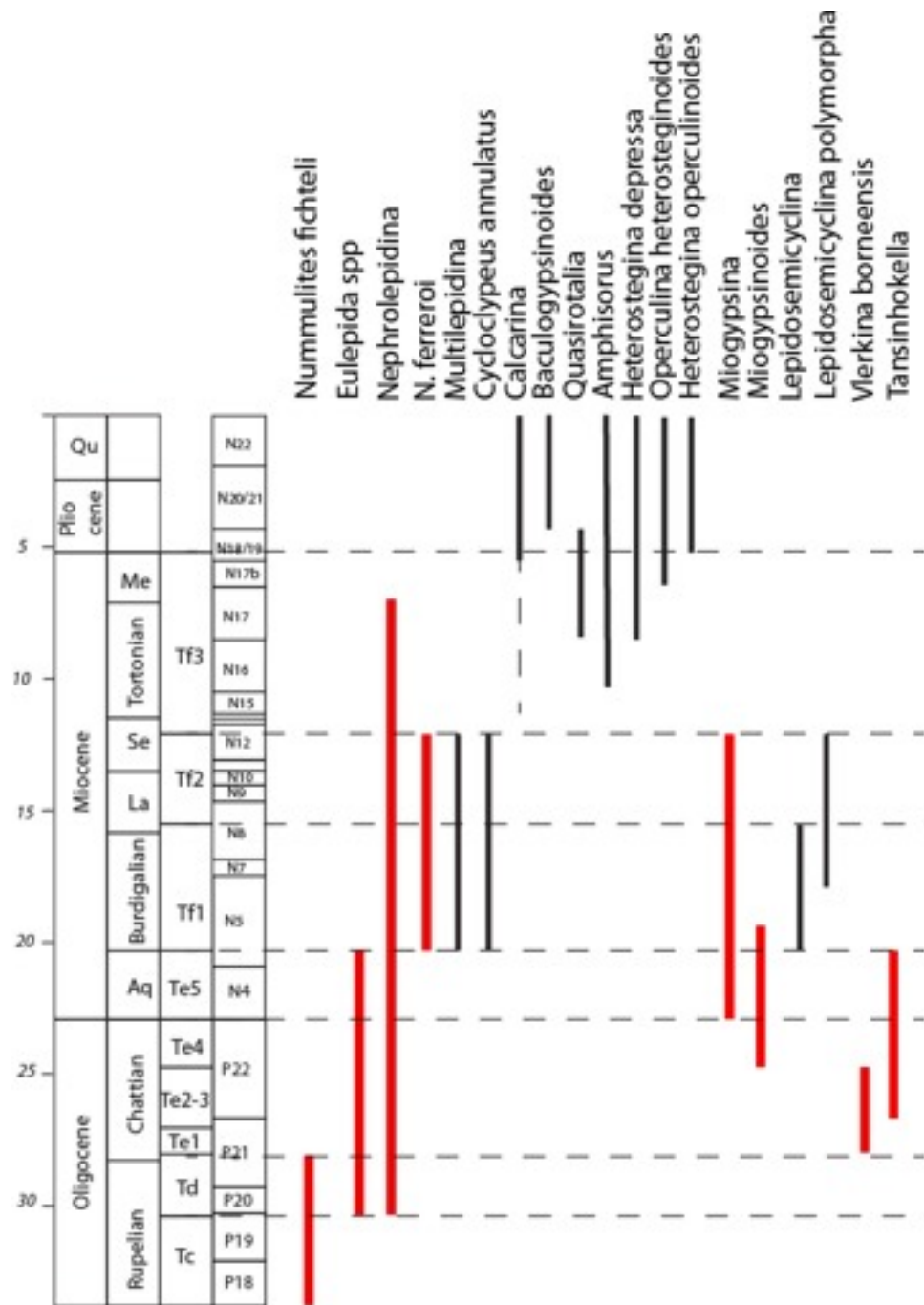
Burdigalian
(France)

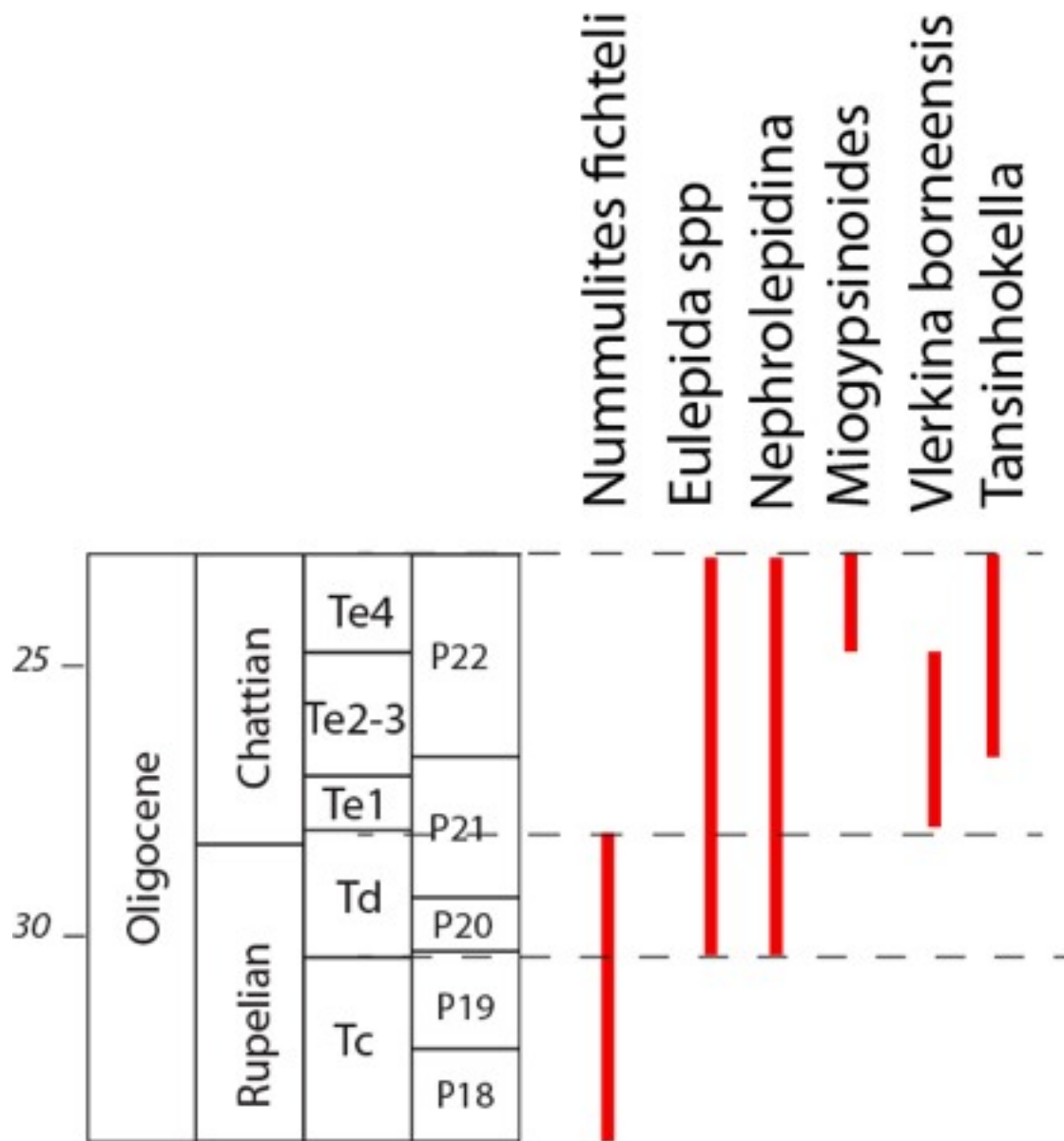


If the same
species: one of
the latest
examples of trans
Middle East
migration

Papp, 1963







Nummulites fichteli

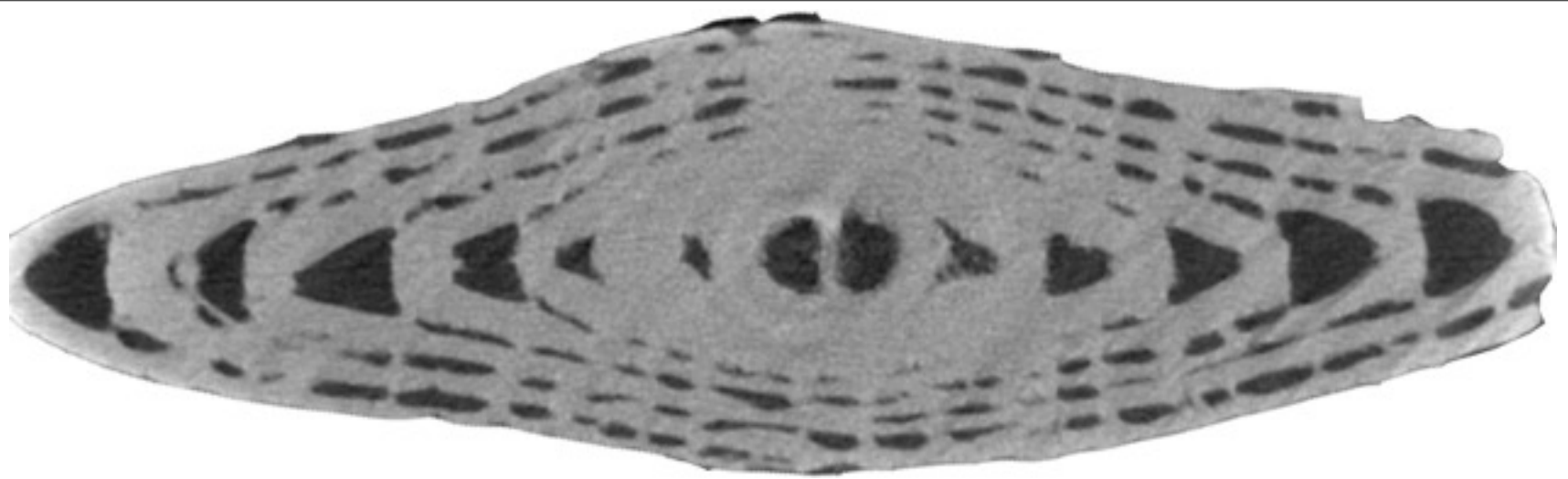
Eulepida spp

Nephrolepidina

Miogypsinoidea

Vlerkina borneensis

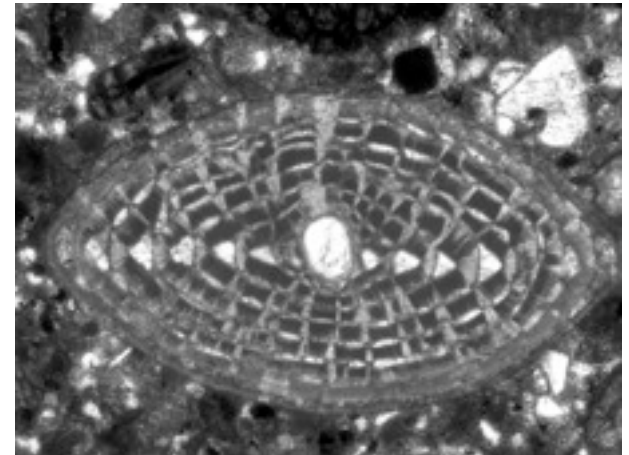
Tansinhokella



Early Oligocene: *Nummulites fichteli*

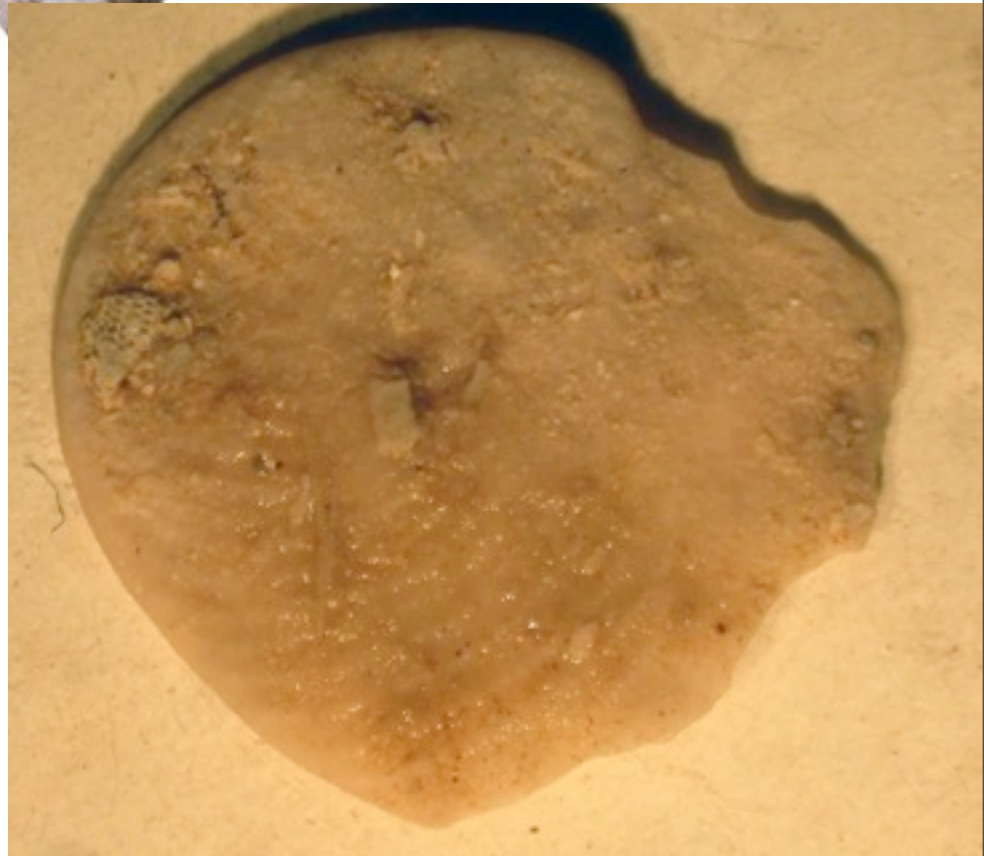


n



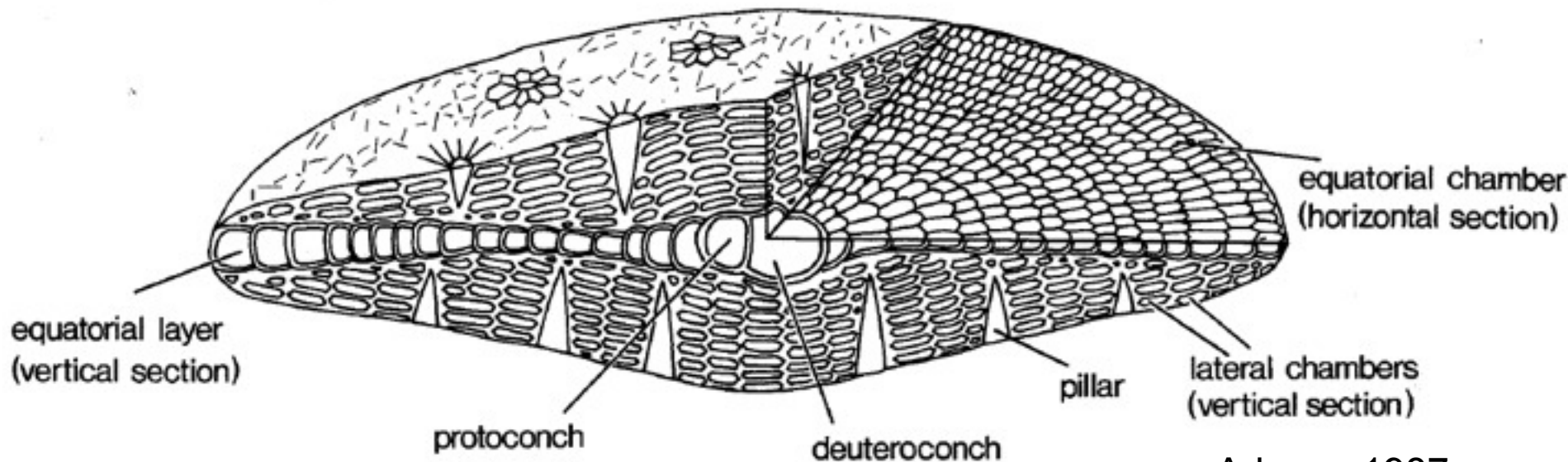


Additional species:
Cycloclypeus bantamensis



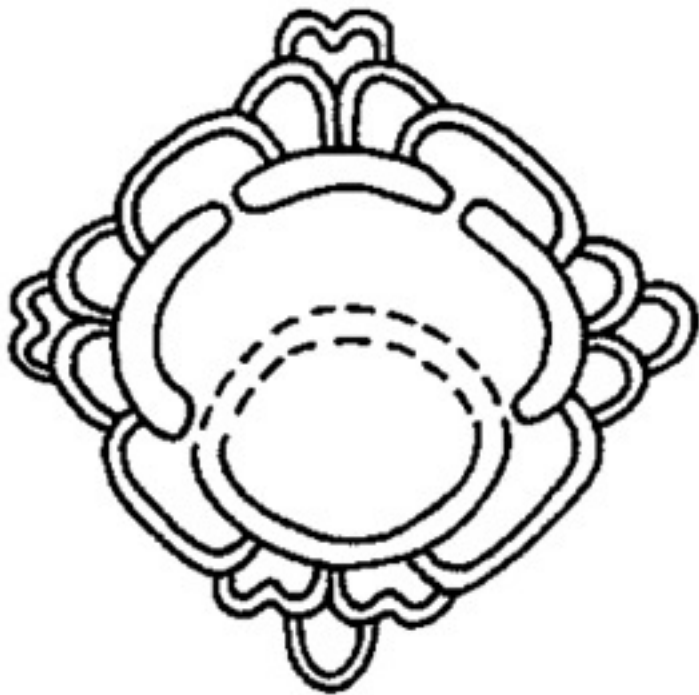
- Orbitoidal
- often confused
- B-form sometimes indicated as 'Lepidocyclina'

Differentiated by their median layer.

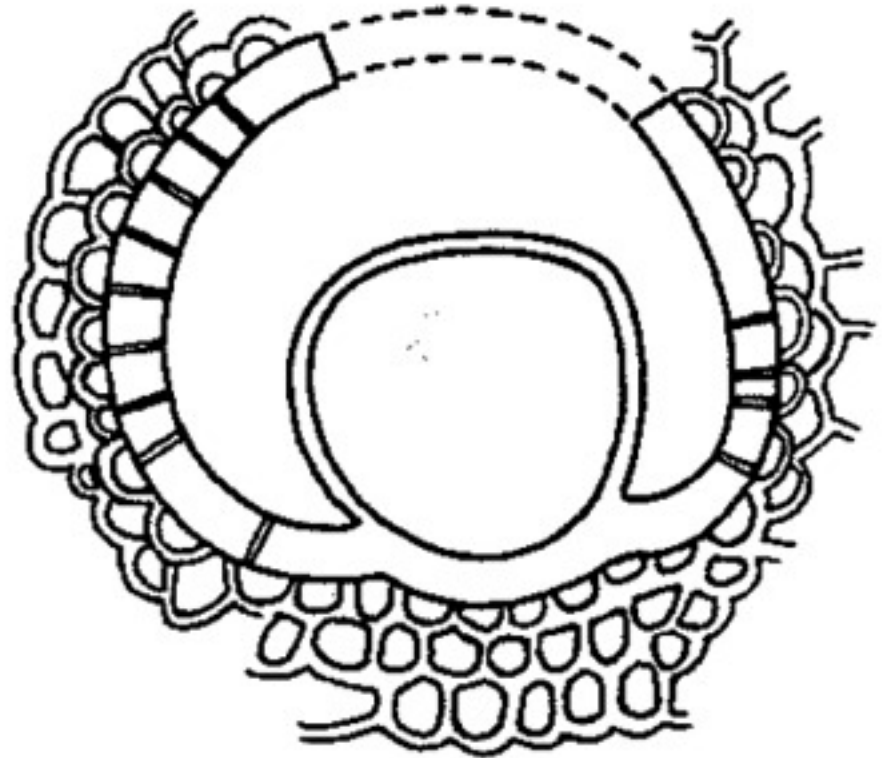


Adams, 1987

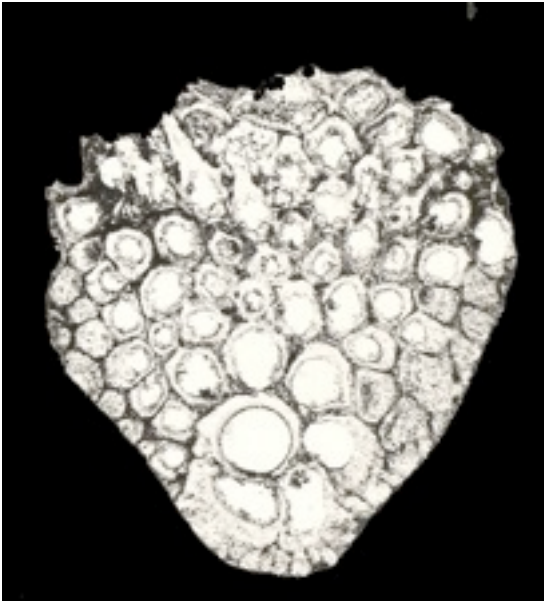
Nephrolepidina



Eulepidina

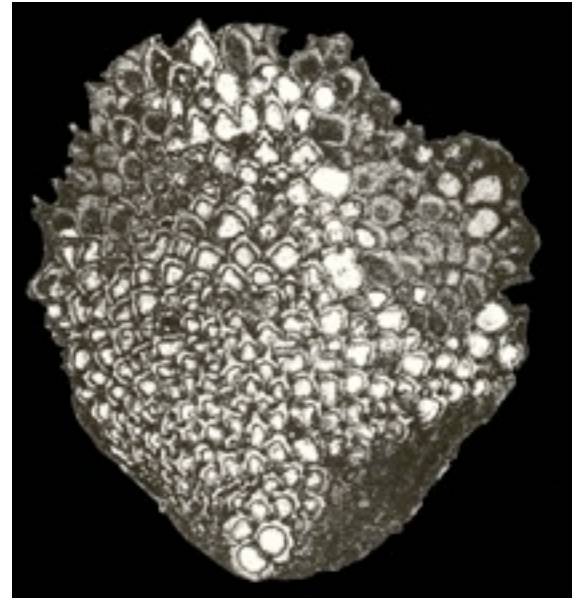


In random thin section: equatorial layer in Nephrolepidina thickens towards the margin and is thinner (than in Eulepidina)



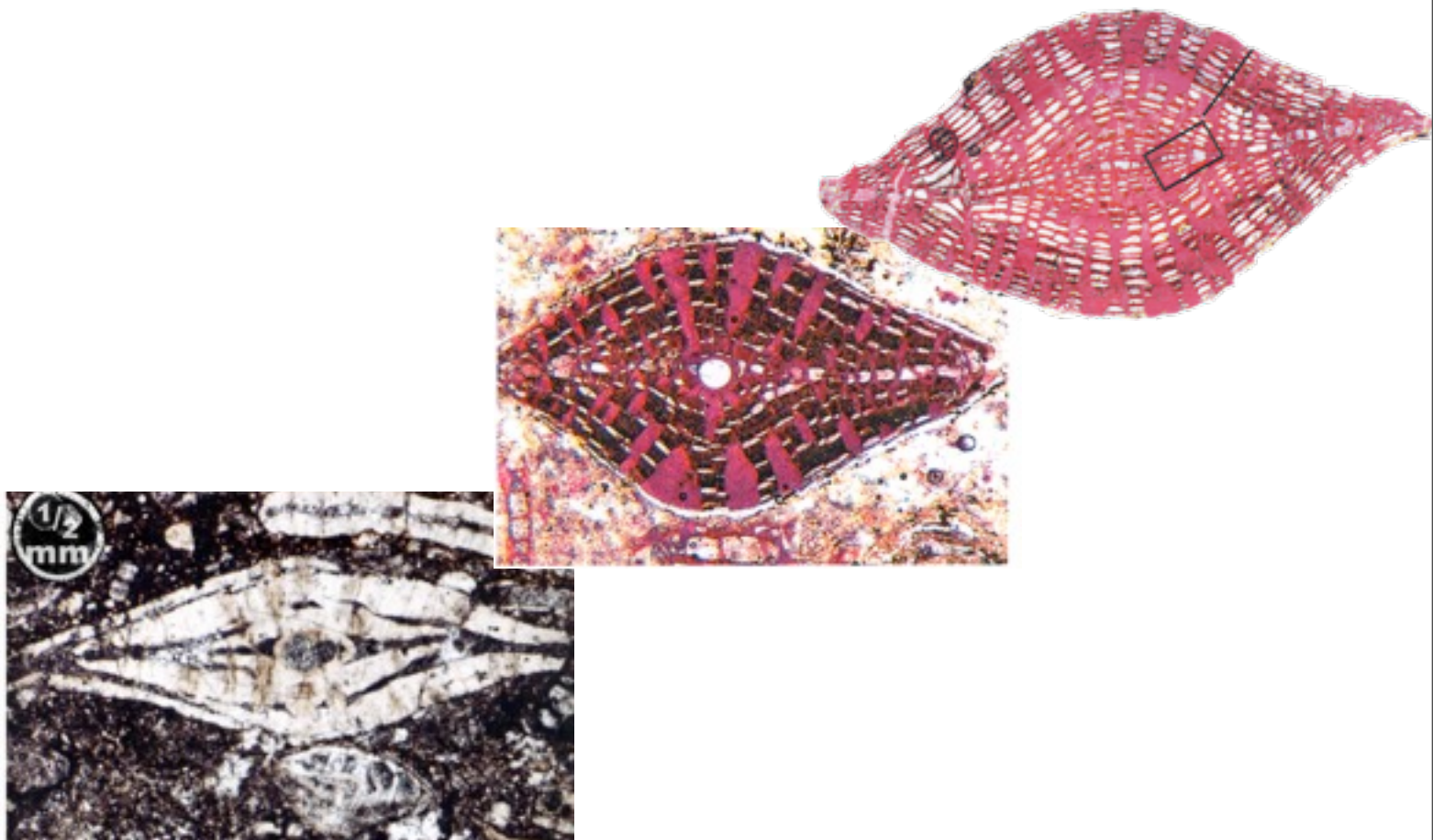
Miogypsina

Miogypsinoïdes

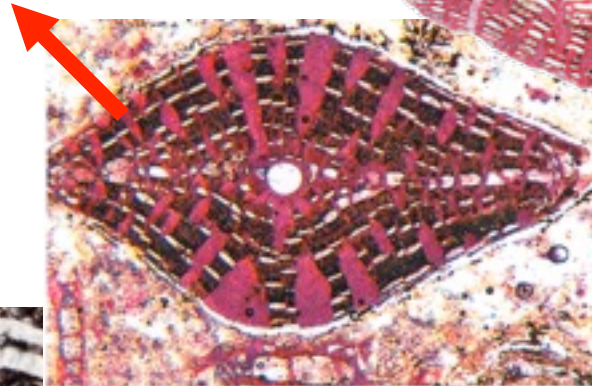
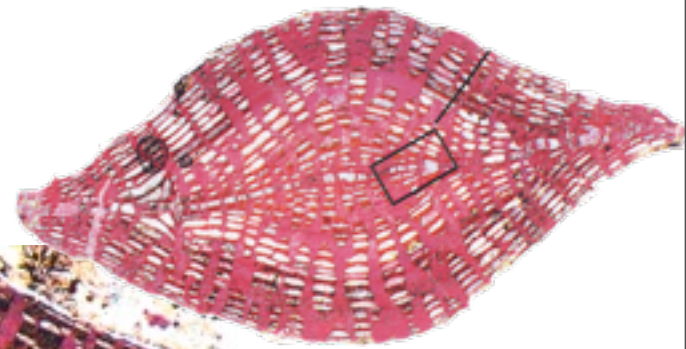


Vlerkina and Tansinhokella

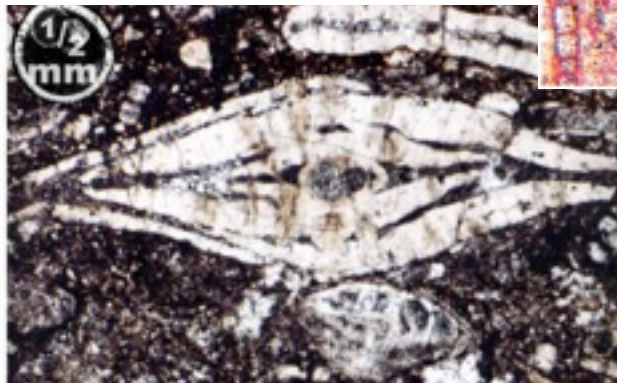
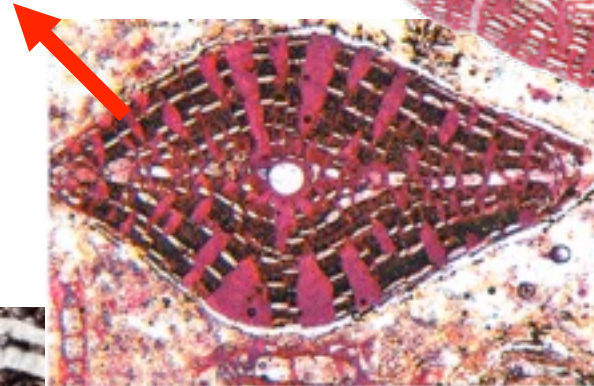
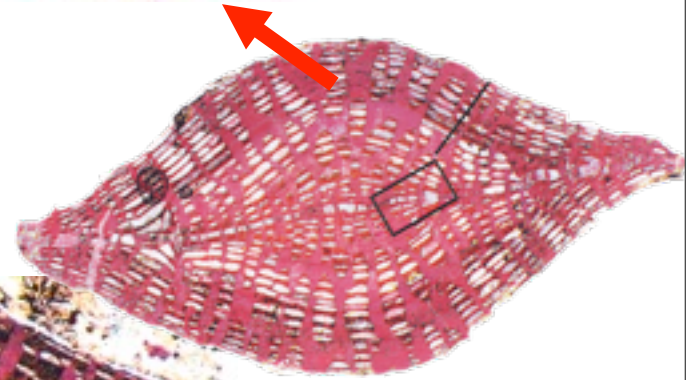
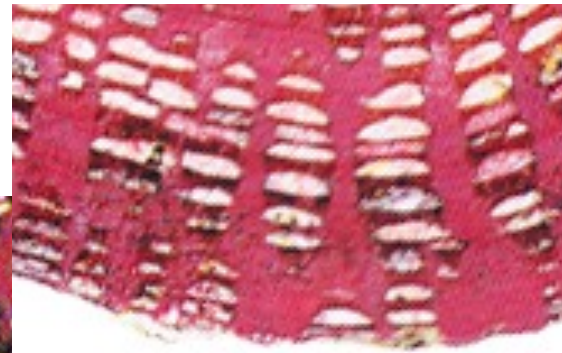
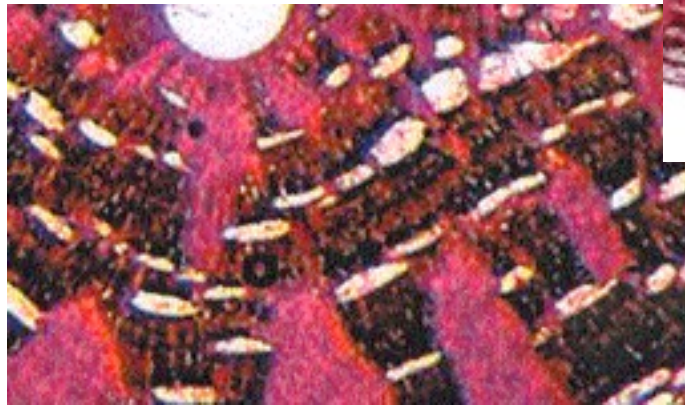




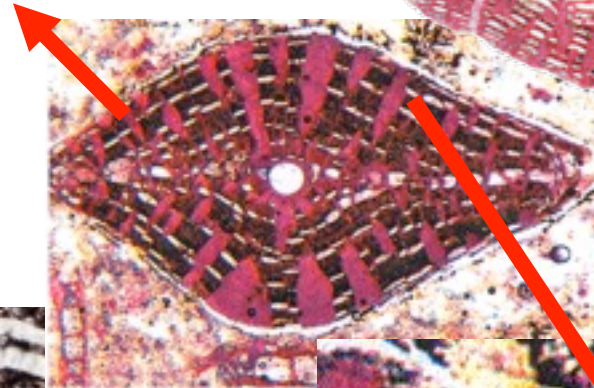
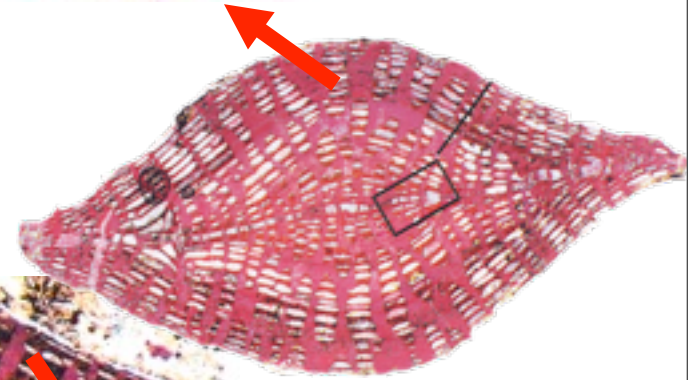
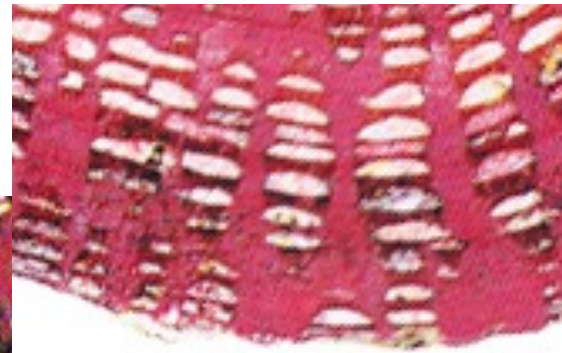
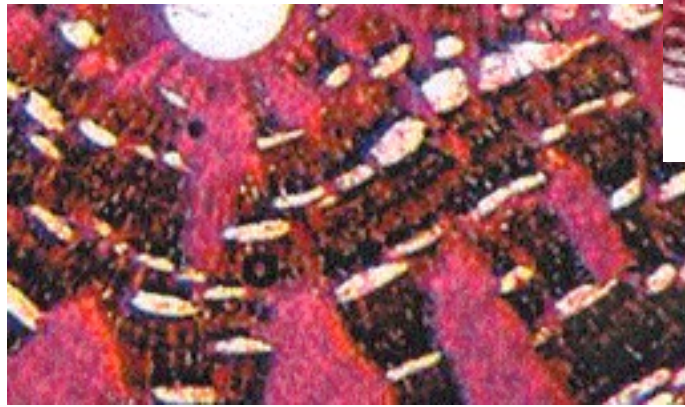
Renema and Lunt (in prep)



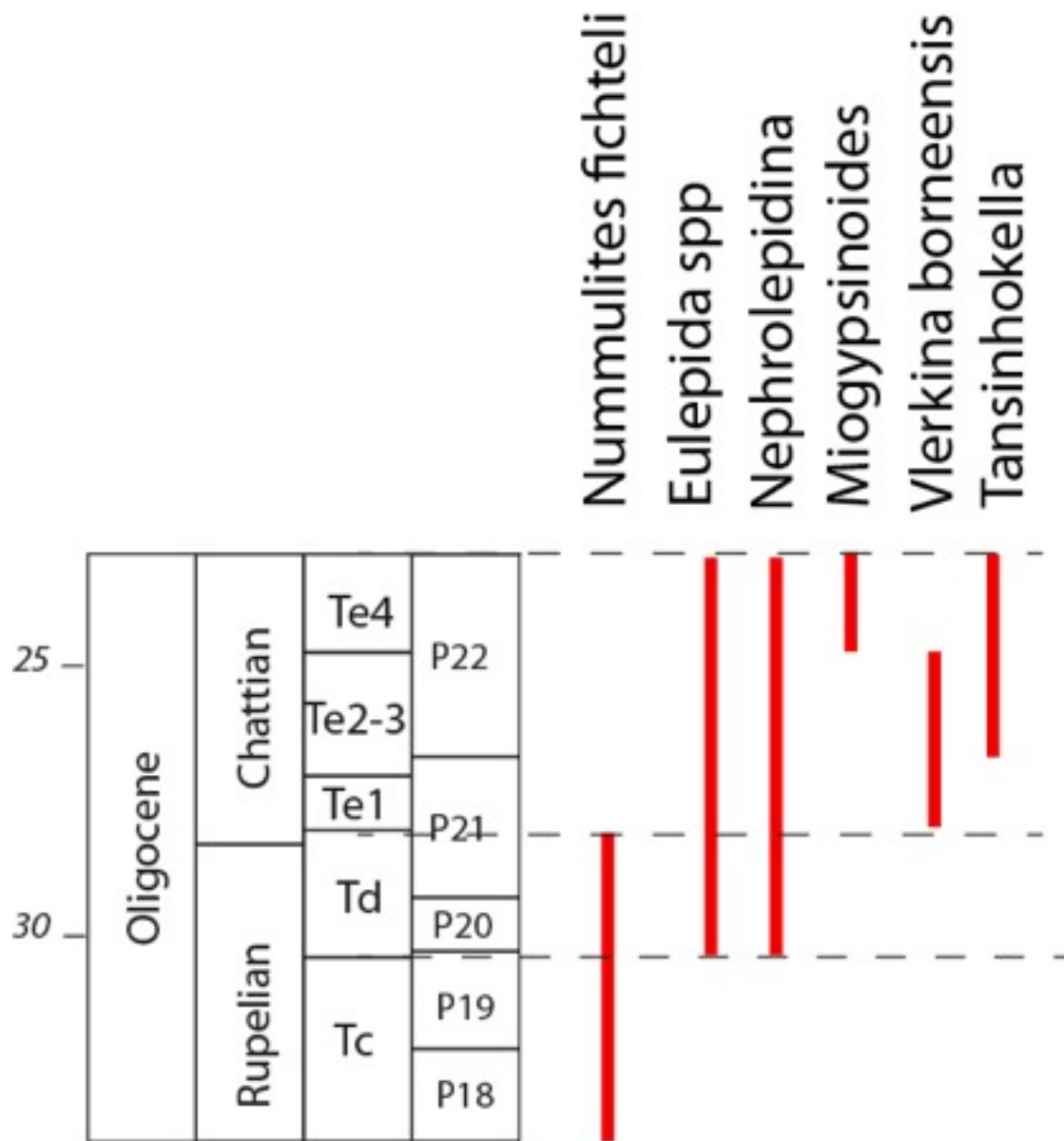
Renema and Lunt (in prep)

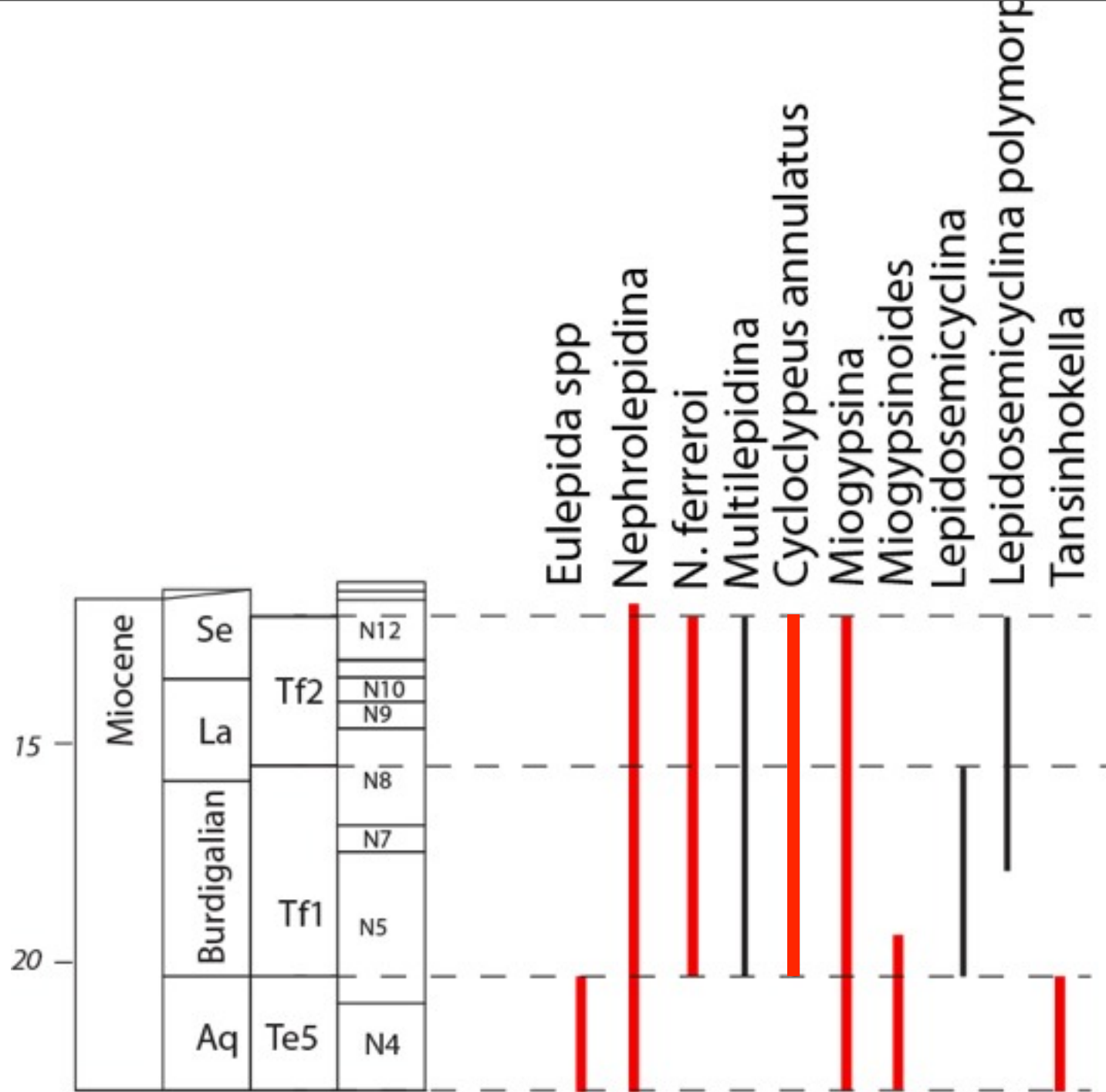


Renema and Lunt (in prep)



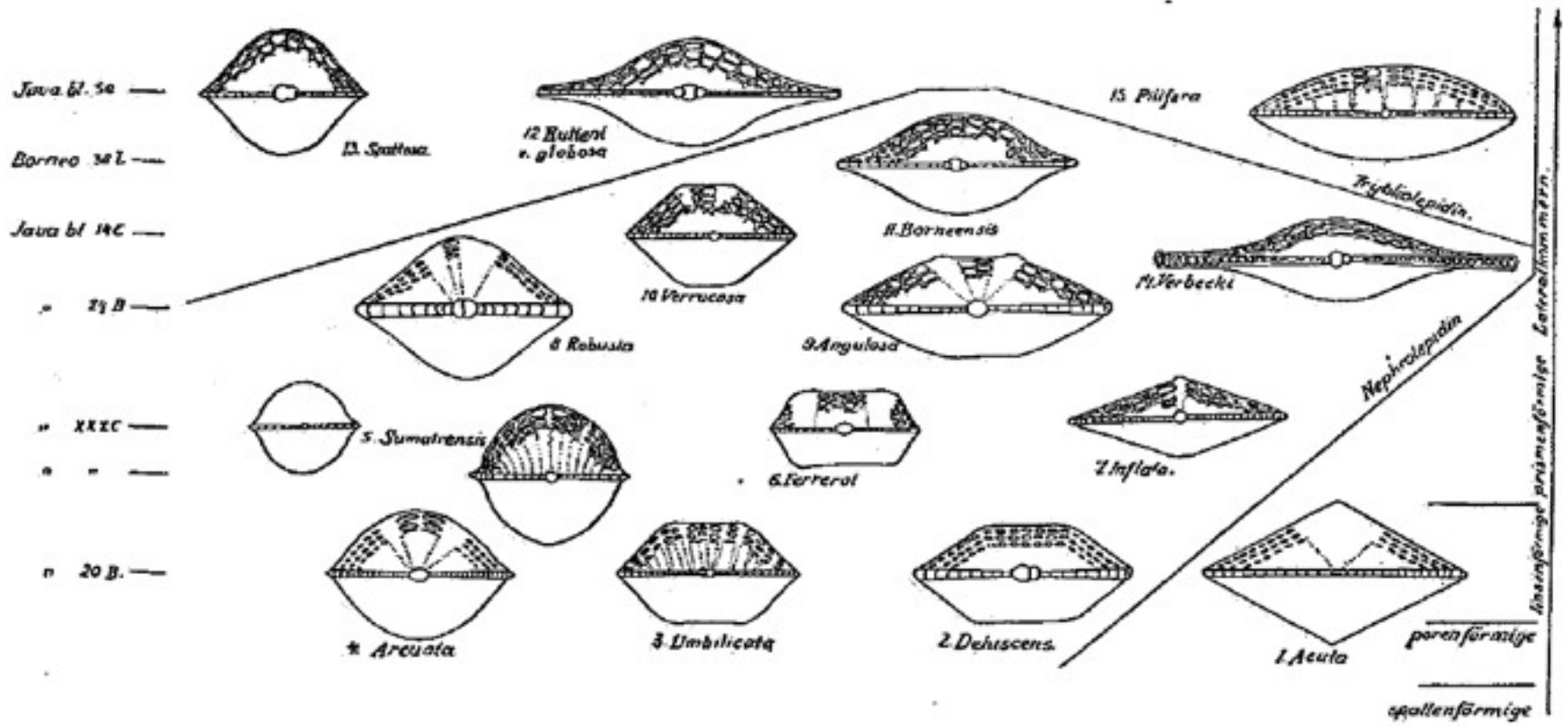
Renema and Lunt (in prep)

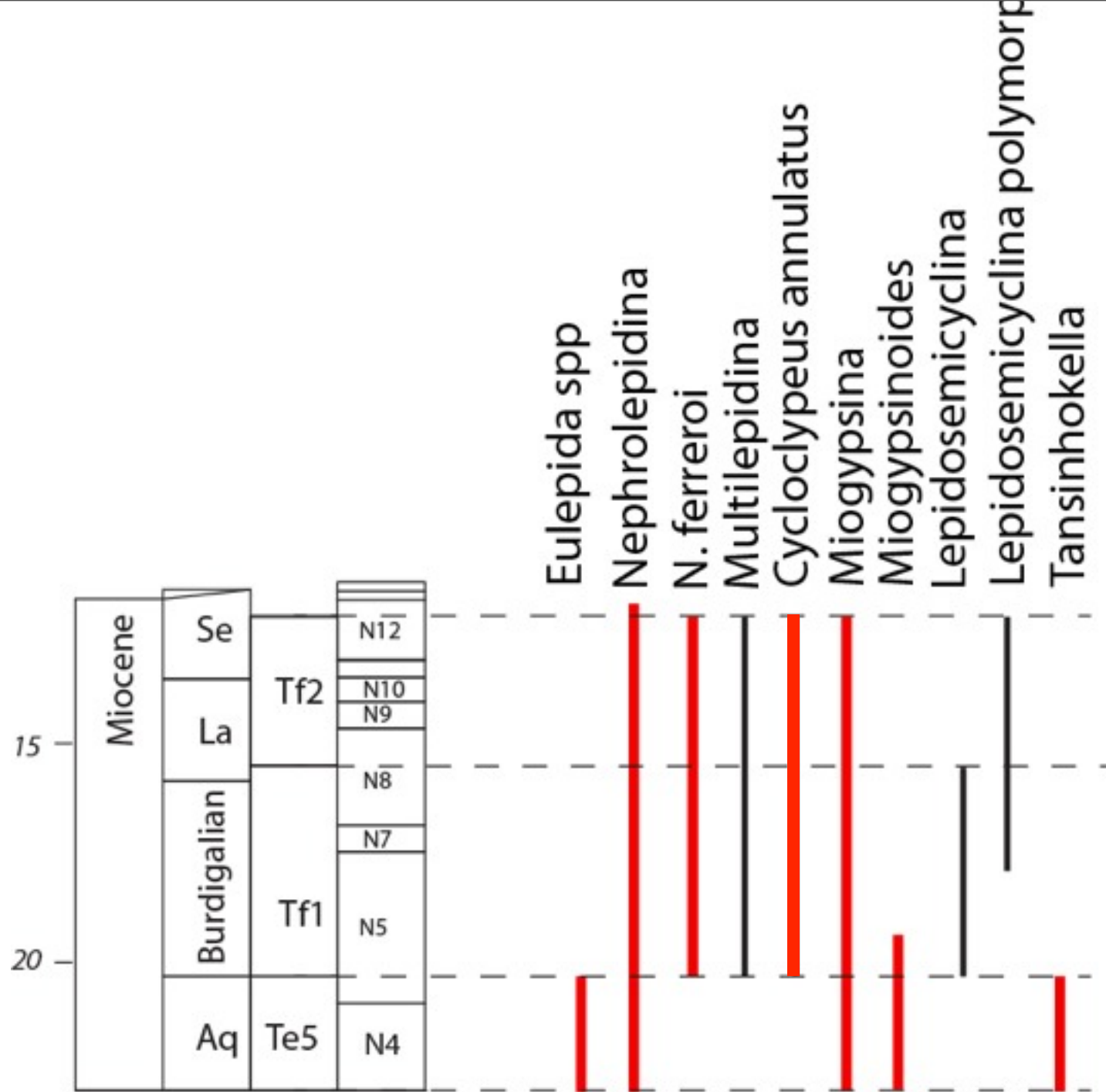


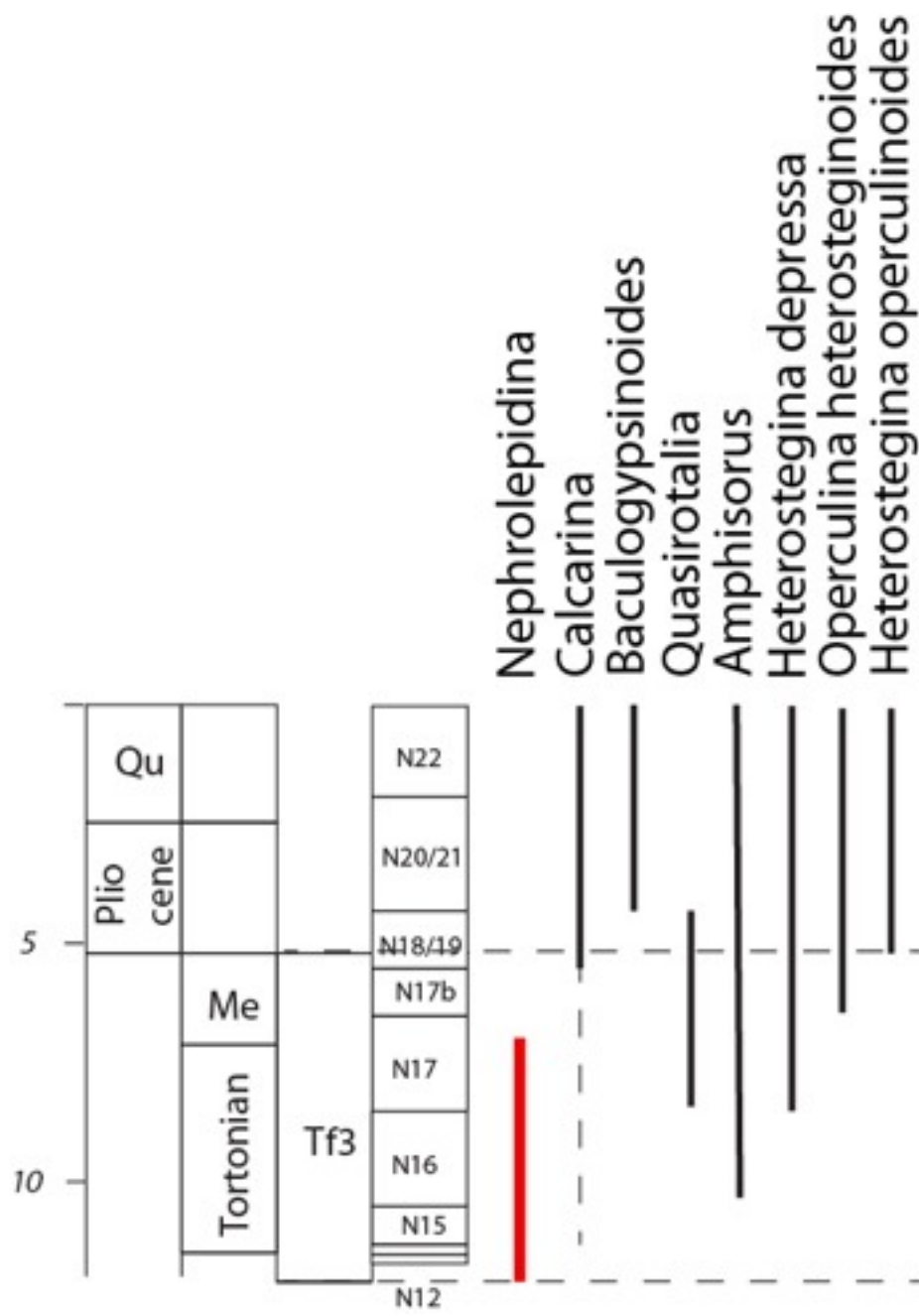




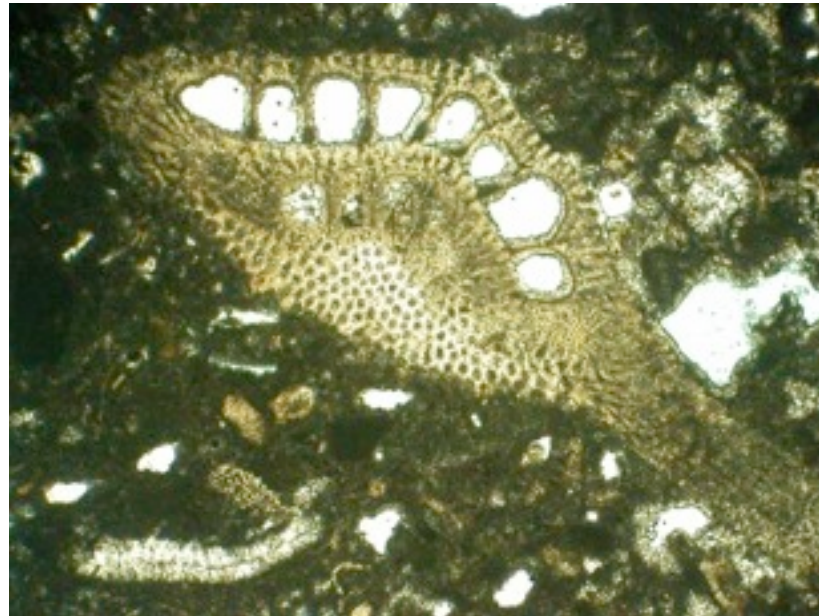
Friday, 7 October 2011

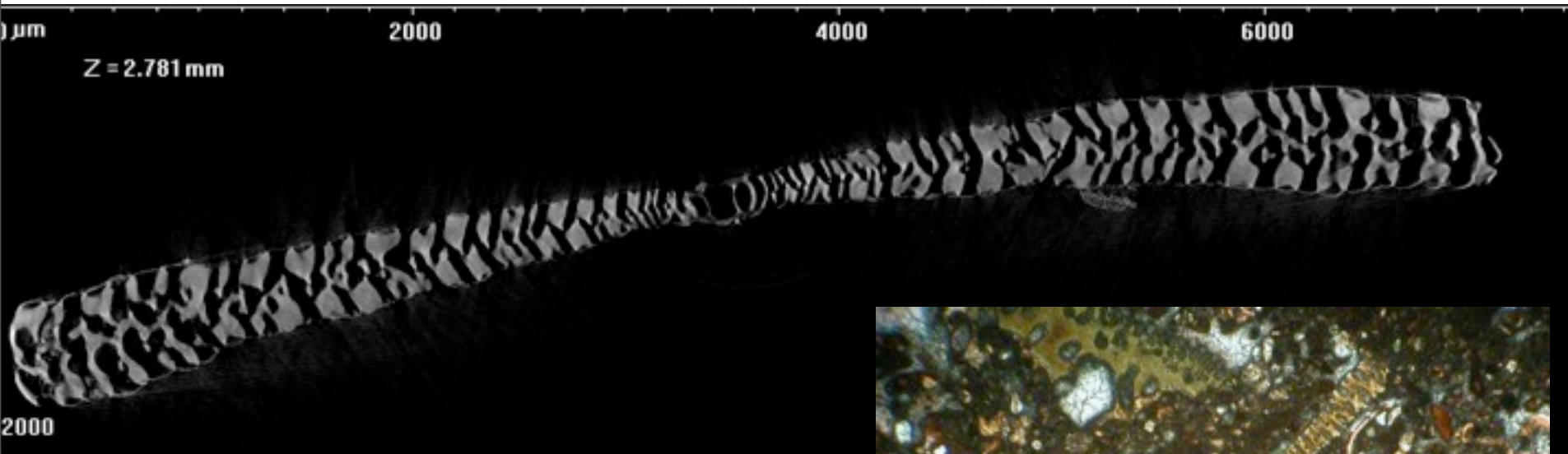


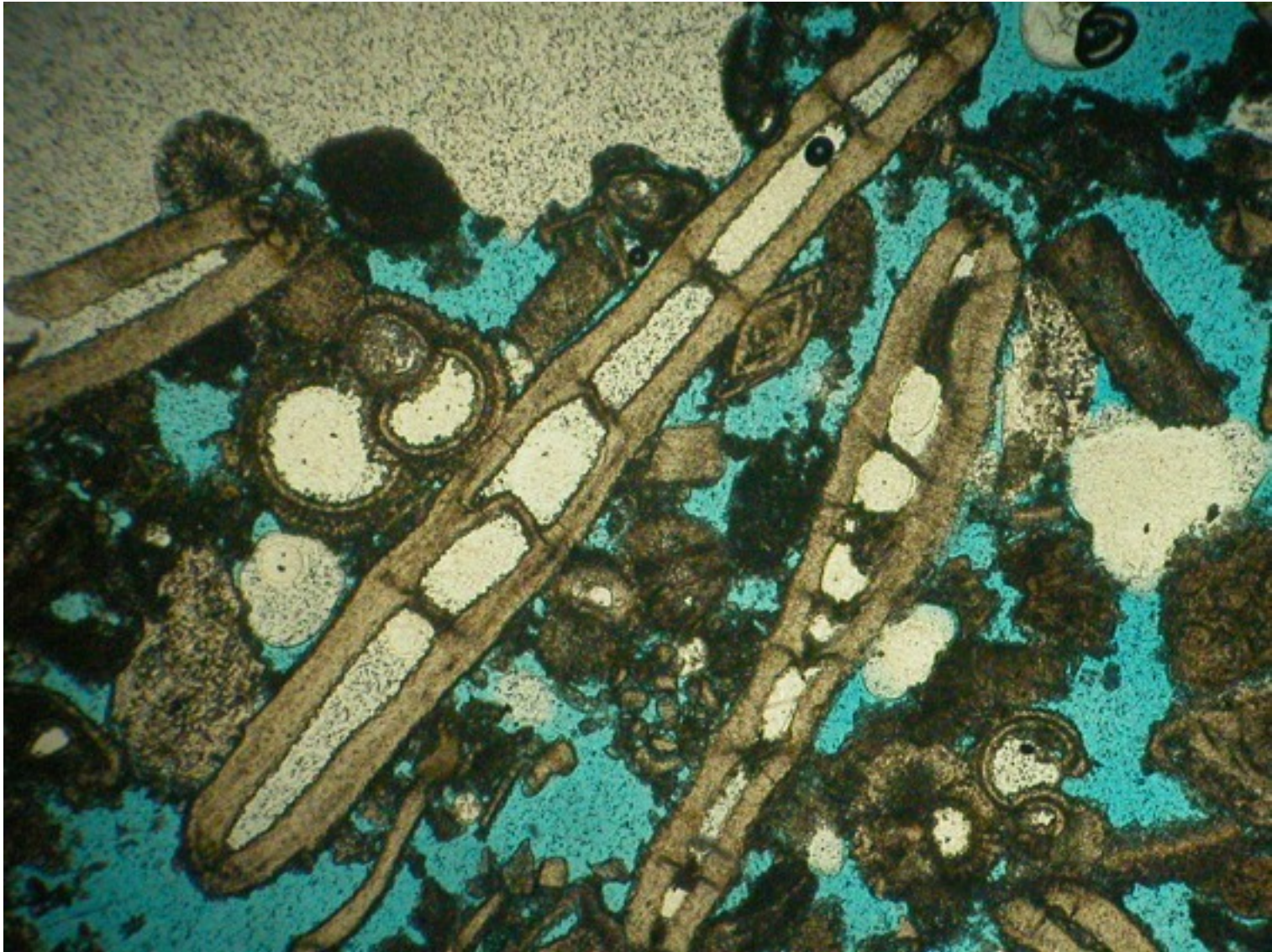




- Quasirotalia: latest Miocene- earliest Pliocene
- Flosculinella – Alveolinella transition

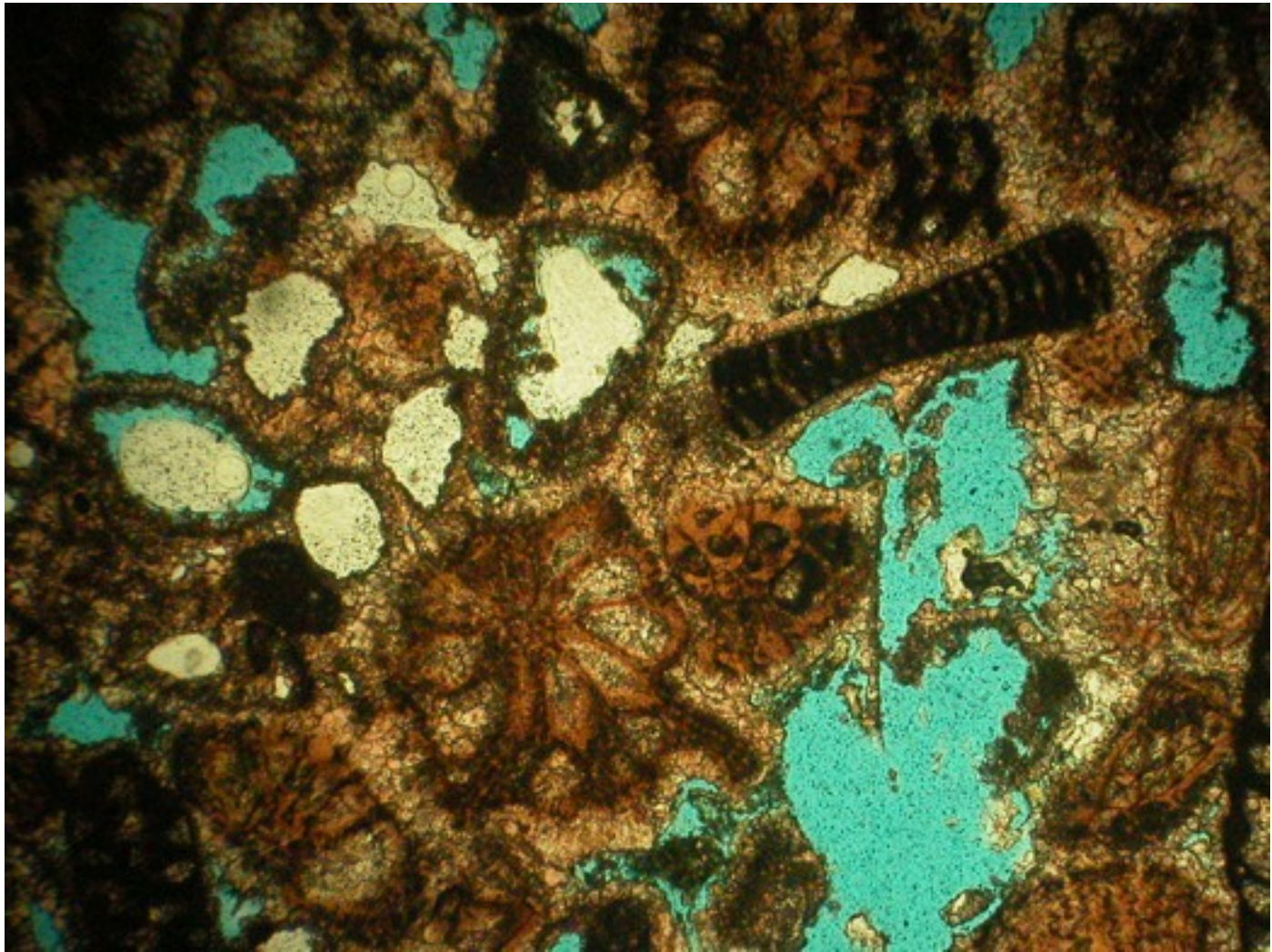






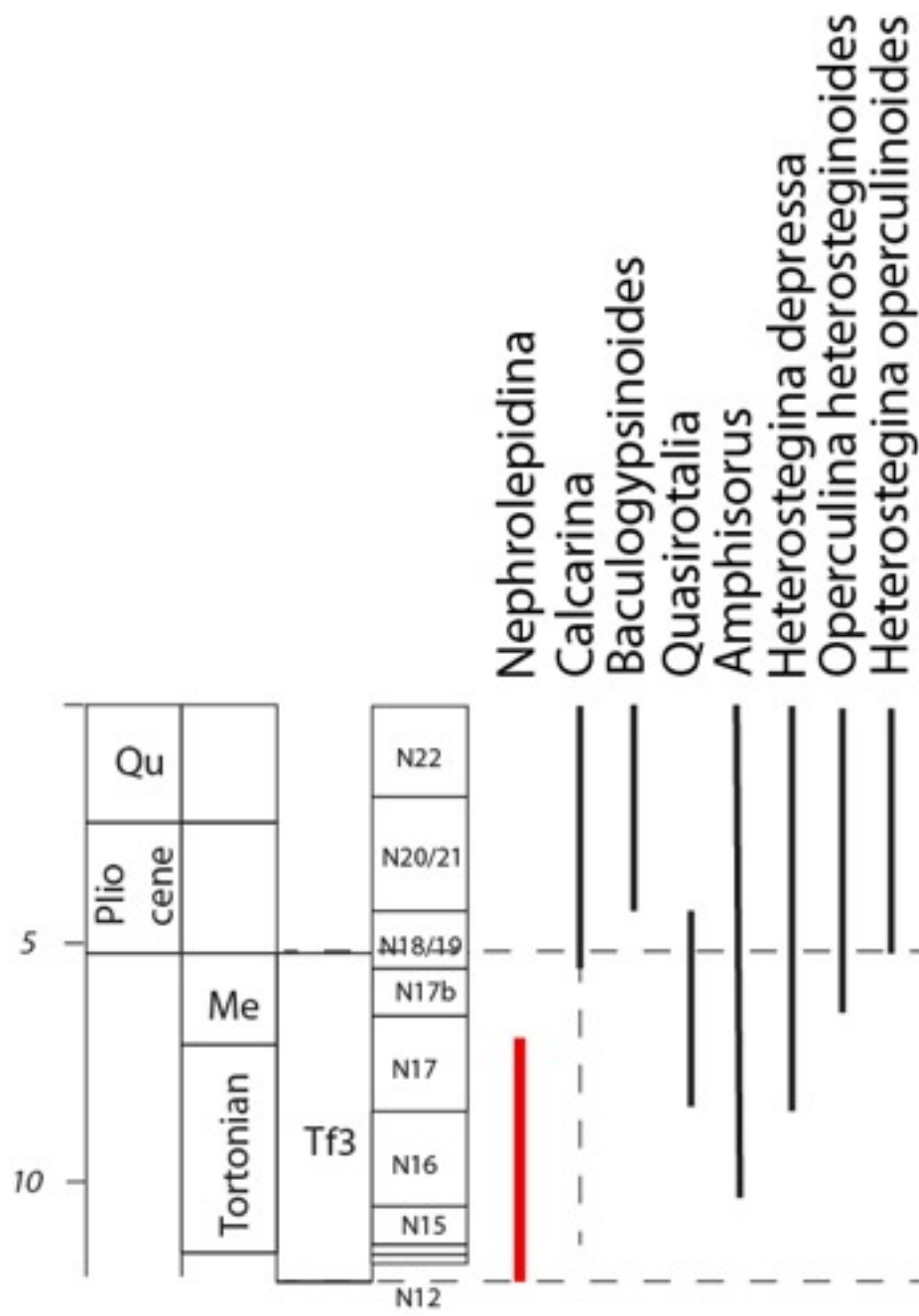
Heterostegina





Planostegina





Issues

- Convergent evolution
 - Heterostegina 3*
 - Planostegina 3*
 - Spiroclypeus 2*



- Calibration to GTS
 - Based on assemblages, hardly on occurrences in sections
 - Increasing correlation to other zonal schemes
 - Plankton
 - Nanno plankton
 - Sr isotopes

- Future work
 - Measure long sections covering time
 - Integrate disciplines
 - attempt basin margin – basin correlation