

# Palaeoclimates in Kalimantan proxies from Isotope and Trace Element Geochemistry using LA-ICP-MS

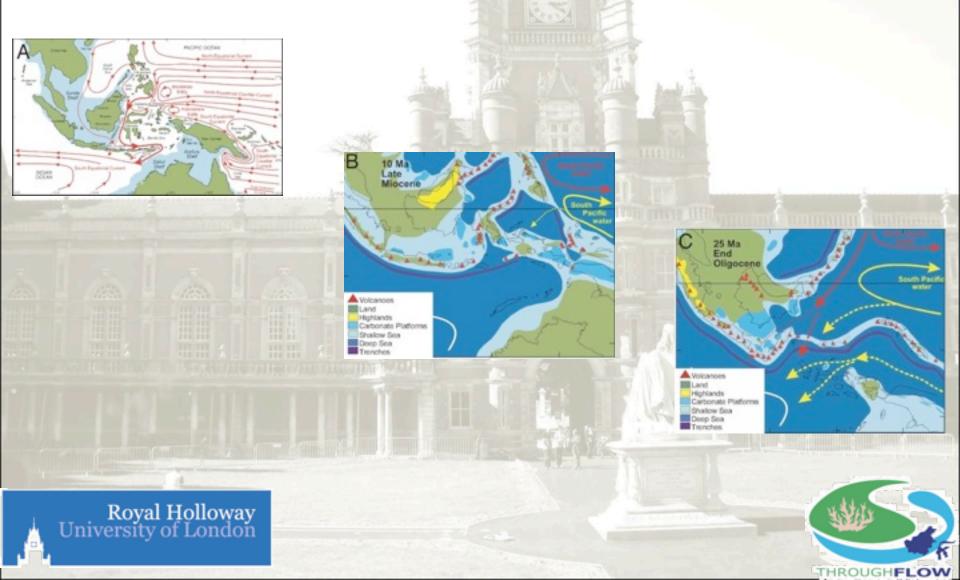
#### Bill L Wood

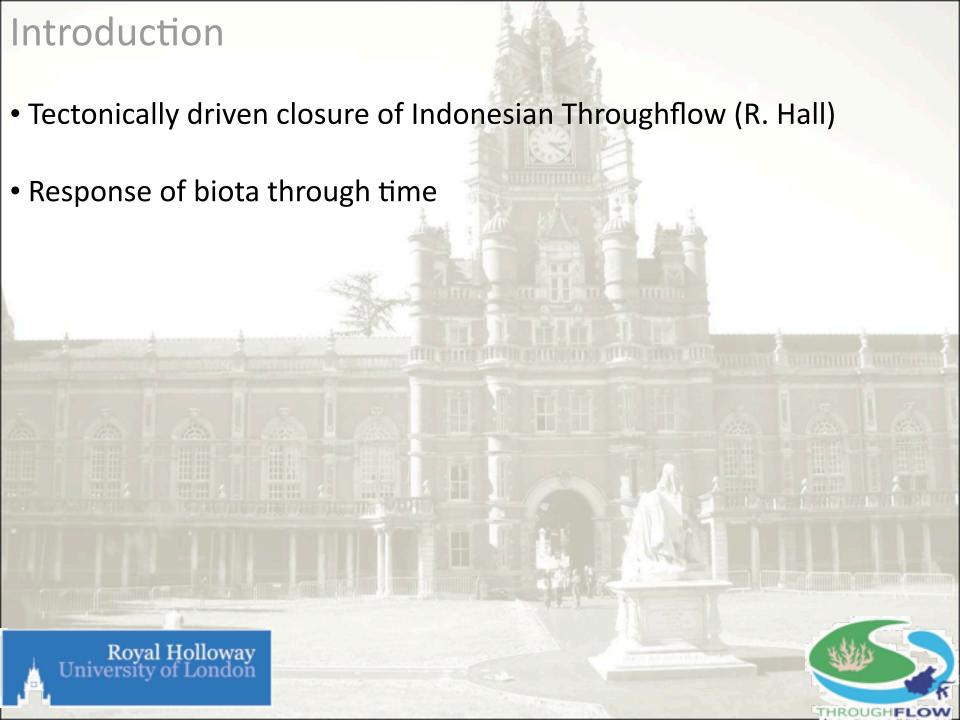
Dr. Wolfgang Müller





• Tectonically driven closure of Indonesian Throughflow (R. Hall)





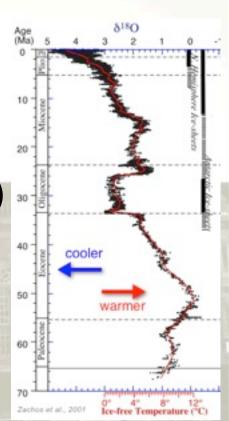
## Introduction • Tectonically driven closure of Indonesian Throughflow (R. Hall) Response of biota through time • In conjunction with climate change Royal Holloway University of London THROUGHFLOW

- Tectonically driven closure of Indonesian Throughflow (R. Hall)
- Response of biota through time
- In conjunction with climate change
- High resolution palaeoclimate proxies (Nick and Elena)





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- Response of biota through time
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- High resolution palaeoclimate proxies (Nick and Elena) »
- Long term trends in climate change

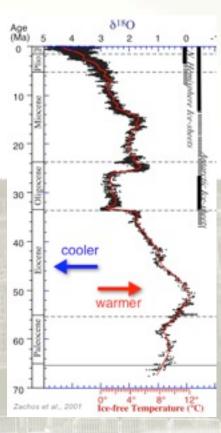






- Tectonically driven closure of Indonesian Throughflow (R. Hall)
- Response of biota through time
- In conjunction with climate change
- High resolution palaeoclimate proxies (Nick and Elena) »
- Long term trends in climate change
- Shorter term Seasonality



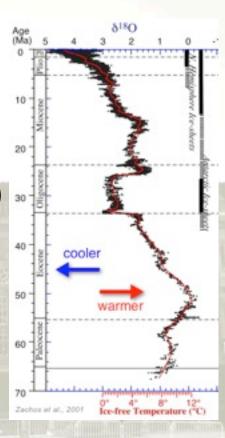




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- Tectonically driven closure of Indonesian Throughflow (R. Hall)
- Response of biota through time
- In conjunction with climate change
- High resolution palaeoclimate proxies (Nick and Elena) »
- Long term trends in climate change
- Shorter term Seasonality
- Different approach required

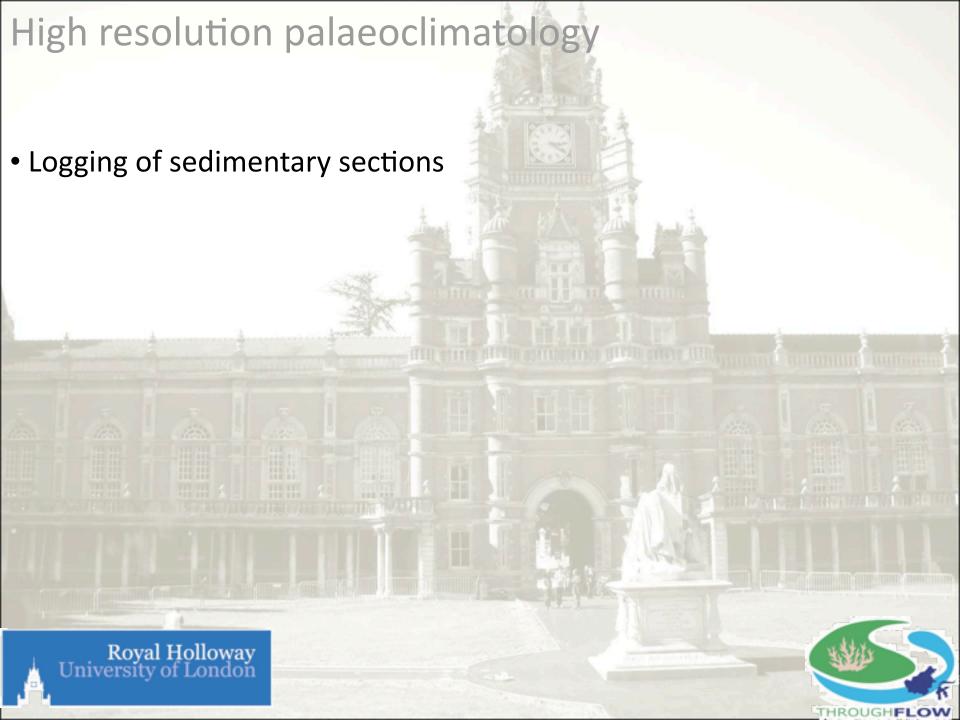






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- Logging of sedimentary sections
- Selection of very well preserved fossils (original carbonate)



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- Continued development of chronologies





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- Sectioning of fossils





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- X-RAY Diffraction analysis (XRD)





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- Sectioning of fossils
- X-RAY Diffraction analysis (XRD)
- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)







Laser Ablation Inductively Coupled Mass Spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS)







# High resolution palaeoclimatology Laser Ablation Inductively Coupled Mass Spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS) Assessment of proxy suitability Royal Holloway University of London THROUGHFLOW

- Laser Ablation Inductively Coupled Mass Spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS)
- Assessment of proxy suitability
- Reconstruction of climate parameters pH, Salinity, Temperatures...



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- Reconstruction of seasonality





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- Reconstruction of seasonality
- Analysis of effects on seasonality





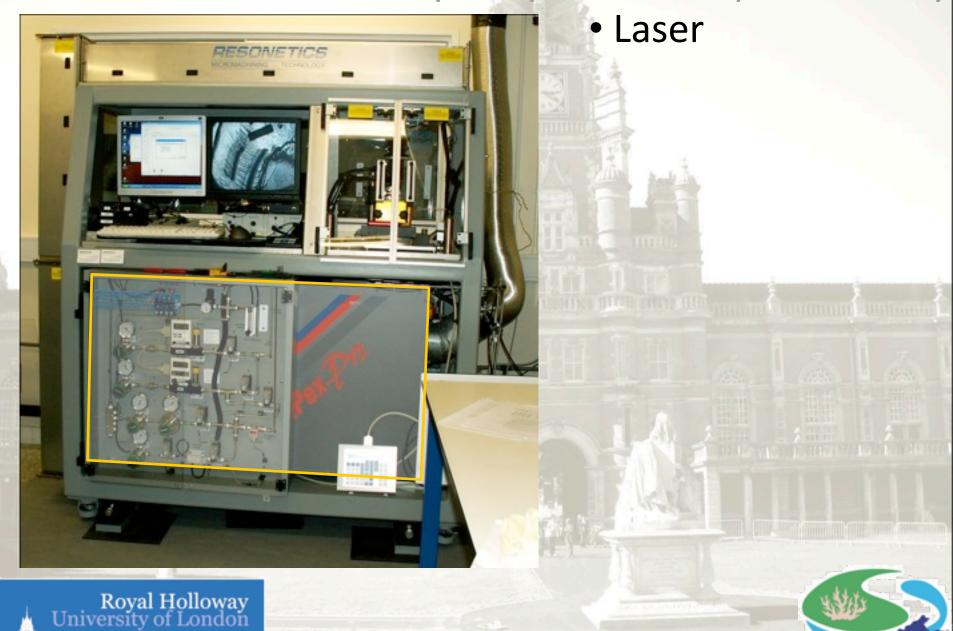
- Laser Ablation Inductively Coupled Mass Spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS)
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- Reconstruction of seasonality
- Analysis of effects on seasonality
- Relate to other palaeoclimate data







THROUGHFLOW



THROUGHFLOW

- Laser
- Gas control panel







- Laser
- Gas control panel
- Sample Stage









- Laser
- Gas control panel
- Sample Stage
- Video Screen







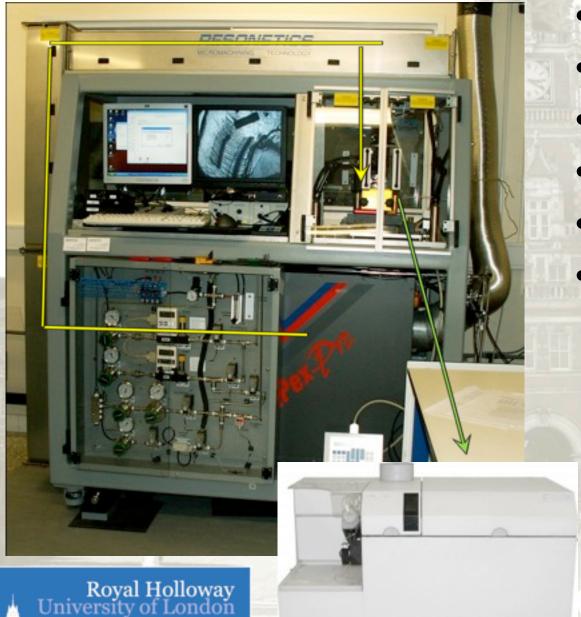


- Laser
- Gas control panel
- Sample Stage
- Video Screen
- Beam Path

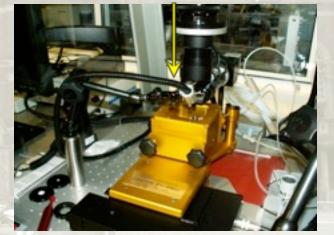








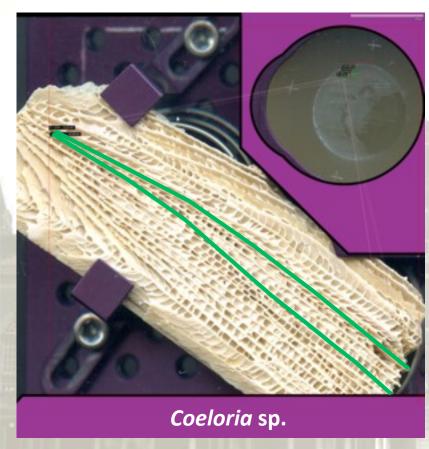
- Laser
- Gas control panel
- Sample Stage
- Video Screen
- Beam Path
- ICP-MS

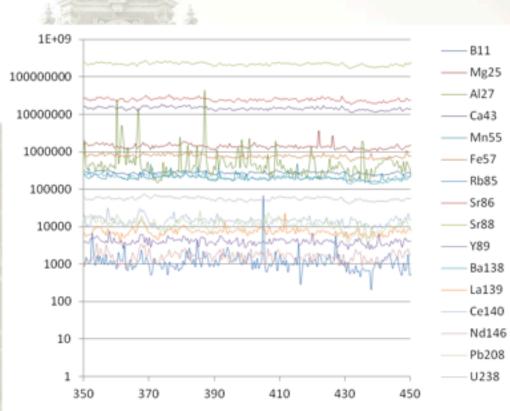






#### Data sources



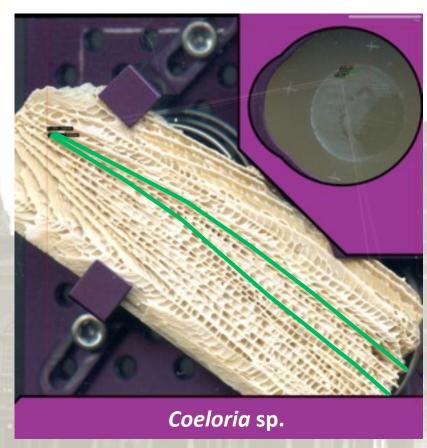


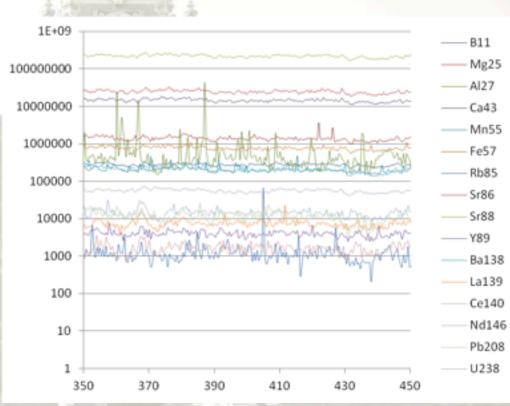
100 Seconds – 211 data points – 16 masses





#### Data sources





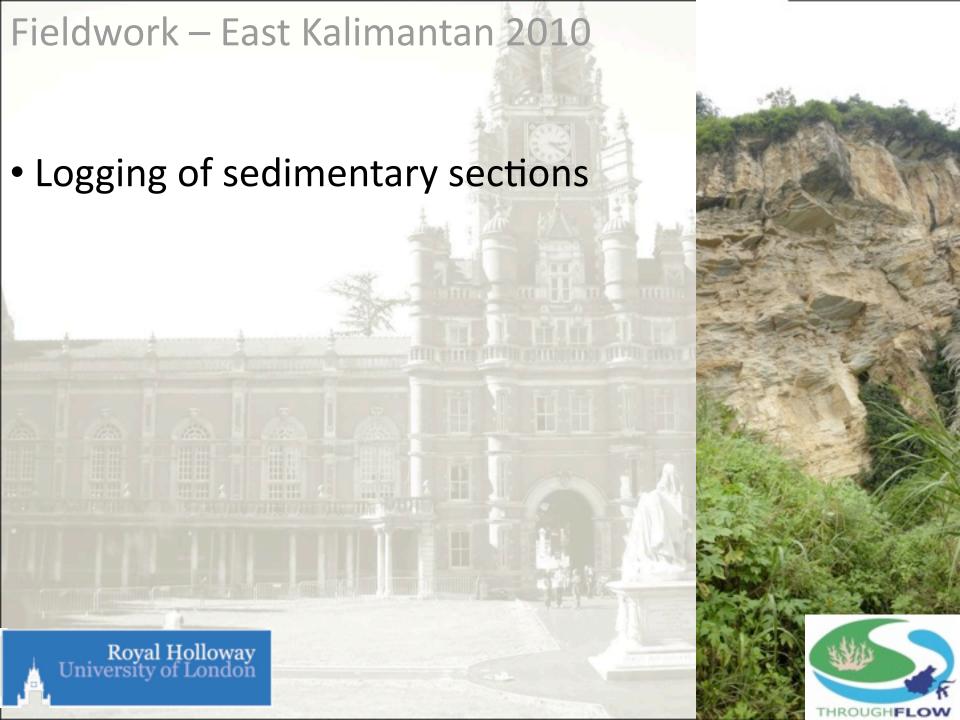
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Sr/Ca - Temperature Proxy







## Fieldwork - East Kalimantan 2010 Logging of sedimentary sections High resolution sampling of well preserved fossils Royal Holloway University of London THROUGHFLOW

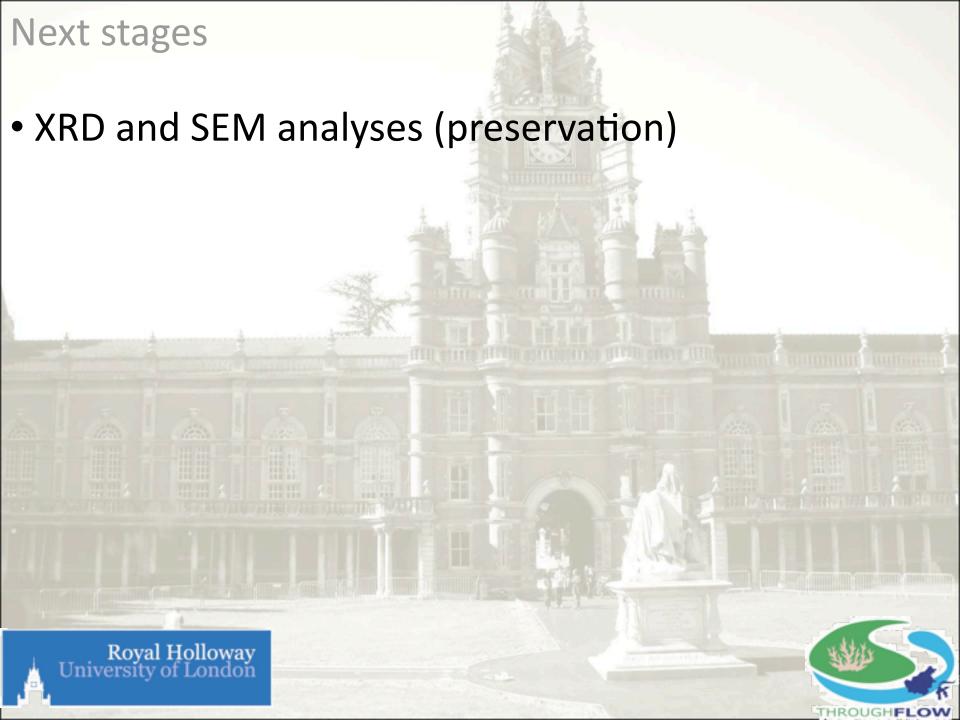
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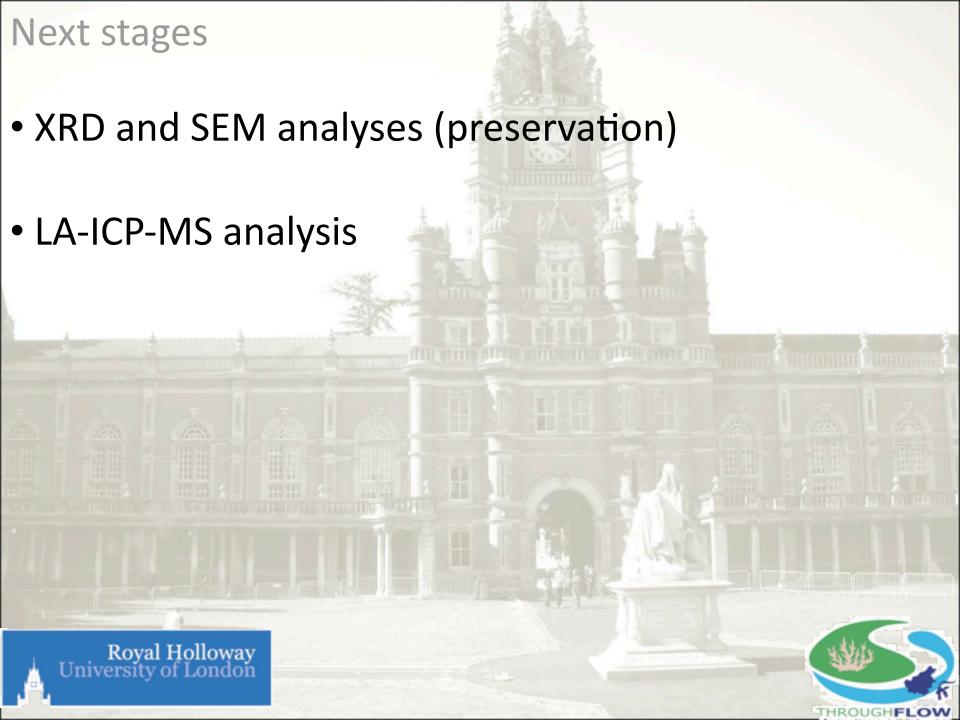
- Logging of sedimentary sections
- High resolution sampling of well preserved fossils
- Full assessment of available palaeoenvironmental information in situ

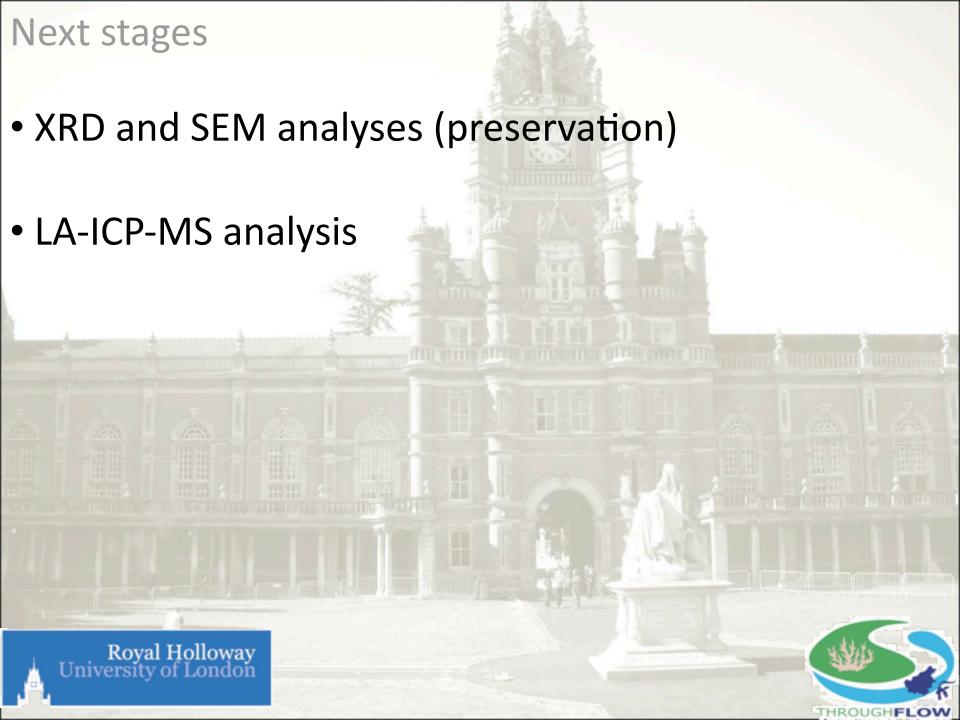












## Next stages XRD and SEM analyses (preservation) LA-ICP-MS analysis Development of palaeoclimate proxies Royal Holloway University of London THROUGHFLOW

#### Next stages

- XRD and SEM analyses (preservation)
- LA-ICP-MS analysis
- Development of palaeoclimate proxies
- Reconstruction of seasonality





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- XRD and SEM analyses (preservation)
- LA-ICP-MS analysis
- Development of palaeoclimate proxies
- Reconstruction of seasonality
- Further fieldwork based on results of first trip







